

7526

vol. 1

FROM  
THE LIBRARY  
OF  
SIR WILLIAM OSLER, BART.  
OXFORD

18 Stage 12 sous-Mulin  
 Dinner 3.02 Sens -  
 19 wine from 06 Rouvray  
 dinner - 3.02 Saulieu  
 milk - 0.05 - Autun  
 20 Dejeuner 1.11 Chalons  
 cafe 1.10 Maccon  
 bed - 1.10 do  
 servants " 08 do  
 21 Dejeuner " 12 Coche d'Or  
 - porter " 10 - fatrunk  
 - servants " 04 - Coche d'Or  
 22 Dinner 3.00 Hotel  
 couch 3.00 } word  
 sort " 10 } Lyon  
 Dinner 2.06 - Restau-  
 cafe " 06 - cafe  
 porter " 10 -  
 23 Breakfast 1.14 Pont de Beauvais  
 Passport " 10 do  
 Dinner 3.10 Chembury  
 " 10 Passport  
 Breakfast 1.02 Atigue belle  
 Dinner 3.02 St Michel  
 cafe & cafe " 27 do  
 Dinner " 27 Lumb le bouy-  
 2 Dinner 1.12 Sura  
 26 porter " 10 Zuvie  
 - Passport " 10 do  
 dinner " 10 do  
 Port Road " 10 do  
 27 cafe " 9 do  
 map 3.02 do  
 Thru 2.00 do  
 28 Dinner 3.07 Hotel  
 Dinner 3.07 Hotel  
 1.00 Cafe 09 do  
 Cafe 12 do  
 dinner 3.00 do  
 Porter 12 do

7526  
 (vol 1)

# Journals of Amariah Brigham

(1798-1848)

during the years 1828-29 in Europe

Hunt in Gross; American Medical

Biography p. 525 says "He left in this voyage

July 16 1828, here in his thirtieth year. It would  
 be interesting and instructive to follow him in  
 his travels which embraced a tour & residence, more  
 or less prolonged, in England Ireland Scotland France  
 Italy Sicily & Spain, and to track liberally from his  
 voluminous journal, but the space will not permit.  
 He made a daily record of his observations, indeed of  
 whatever especially attracted his notice, which  
 formed five folio volumes in manuscript.

I have forgotten where I got these

two descriptions of Italy & the voyage

home. Some one sent them. I thought

it was Bloomer of Providence but he said no.

I must find what Hartford is

W. Osler,

x. 3. 14.

NA 2

BRIGHAM (AMARIAH) 1798-1849.  
 7526. In English, on paper: written by  
 Amariah Brigham in 1829: 8 1/2 x 6 1/2 in.,  
 91 and 113 leaves.

Journal of Amariah Brigham from Feb.  
 to Aug. 1829, while on tour in Europe; 2  
 vols. (probably the 4th and 5th) descriptive  
 of Italy and the voyage home; with a few  
 rough sketches &c., and an 'Account of  
 Yellow fever at Gibraltar 1828' (ii, foll.  
 104-7).

Brigham, a well-known alienist, was the first  
 superintendent (1842) of the State Asylum, Utica,  
 N.Y. He had previously practised at Greenfield,  
 Mass., and (from 1831) at Hartford, Conn. His  
 biographer, E. K. Hunt (in Gross's Lives, no. 6667,  
 p. 525) describes this journal as consisting of 5 vols.  
 beginning 16 July, 1828, and including his travels  
 in England, Ireland, Scotland, France, Italy, &c.  
 It is extensively quoted by Hunt in the original  
 biography, no. 2127, pp. 10-55.

I have forgotten where I got these two; some  
 one sent them. I must find out at Hartford or  
 Utica, as they should be with the other volumes.  
 W. Osler, 3 Oct., 1914.

with record on  
 card  
 1828-29

P. H. D. C. To 17 11-1954  
Microfilm of these two volumes taken for  
Dr. Carlson, Cornell Univ. Med. College Lib.  
1300 York Ave., N.Y. 21.

Positive & negative films mailed to them  
on Feb. 11th, 1954, by Dougherty & Garand.

Dr. Carlson writes 17.VI.55 that the  
missing volumes are available as they were discovered  
at Bullock Hospital in 5 MS vols. & cross. Brigham's  
trip from the time he left the U.S. until he left Paris.

P. T. O.

Along with the name of the Boulevard - part of the park in

#7526.

See corresp. with BLUMER, Geo., 1942 & 1947.

& with Hutchings, R. H., 1947

re typed copy of Brigham's 1843 trans-  
cript of vol. 1, 1828. No trace of the  
orig. vols. 1-3.

Transmitted Reemiss Feb. 1948.

N<sup>o</sup> 12<sup>2</sup> behind these vols.

The city are  
ted up &  
with a  
and which  
are many  
& I noticed  
conical  
a green  
the environs  
only 80 in  
contains ex

18 <sup>Fr.</sup> <sup>Dejeuner</sup> <sup>Dinner</sup> 1 02 3 02 12 sous-Mulin  
 19 wine from 06 Rouvray  
 dinner - 3 02 Saulieu  
 milk - 0 05 - Butter  
 20 Dejeuner 1 11 Chalons  
 cafe 1 10 Macoe  
 bed - 1 10 do  
 servants " 08 do  
 21 Dejeuner " 12 Coche d'Or  
 - porter " 10 - fat trunk  
 - servants " 04 - Coche d'Or  
 22 <sup>entree</sup> <sup>supper</sup> 3 00 1 Hotel  
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 sort " 10 } Lyon  
 Dinner 2 06 - Restau-  
 cafe - " 06 - cafe  
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 Passport " 10 do  
 Dinner 3 10 Chaulmy  
 " 10 Passport  
 Breakfast 1 02 Atigue belle  
 Dinner 3 02 St Michel  
 lops & cafe " 27 do  
 Dinner " 27 Luns le bouy-  
 2 Dinner 1 12 Sura  
 26 porter " 10  
 - Passport " 10  
 dinner " 10  
 27 cafe " 9  
 map 3 02  
 Thru 2 00  
 28 Dinner 3 07  
 Dinner 3 07  
 1<sup>st</sup> Cafe 09  
 Cafe 12  
 dinner 3 00  
 Porter 12  
 752

# Journals of Amasa Brigham

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during the years 1828-29 in Europe

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W. Osler,

X. 3. 14.

NA. 2

NN. 1. 16.

Kurzgefasste Beschreibung der Cholera, Berlin, 1831, and addressed to Dr. George Cox of Nottingham, is accompanied by a pr. leaflet, 1832, signed by Cox, and containing a translation with the author's name shrewdly simplified to 'Dr. Pohl' (fol. 40-1).

CHRISTOPHORUS Parisiensis, fr. 1472.

7529. In Italian, on paper: written in the last

quarter of the 15th cent.: 8 1/2 x 5 1/2 in.,

iv + 99 leaves: with drawings, see below.

Alchemical treatises by Christophorus

Parisensis:—

i (fol. 1). 'Epistola... nominata... su-

metta de la arte transmutatoria, realiter et

essenciatiter mandata a Andree Genihen

752

With facsimile  
 David  
 Oct 8th 1828.  
 Sept 17th 1829.  
 Mr. D. de Chantel  
 High. Secy. of  
 Legation of France at  
 Valparaiso.

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trip from the time he left the U.S. until he left Paris.

P. T. O.

side through the Boulevards passing the fountain  
#7526.

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mountains is

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Excerpt 1. 02. Atigue helle

Dinner 3.12 St. Maria

lape & cafe " 27 00

Dinner " 27 00 Lumb. h. bou

2 Dinner 1.12 Sura

26 portion " 10 Zuvie

Porter " 10 00

Museum " 10 00

Pal. Nord " 10 00

27 Cafe " 9 00

Map 3.00 00

Thuty 2.00 00

28 Heavy " 09 00

Dinner 3.07 at Lepaude

1<sup>st</sup> Cafe 09 00

Cafe 12 00

Chimney 3.11 00

Porter 12 00

7526  
(vol. 1)

BRIGHAM (AMADAM) 12-0-0

P. T. O.

Dr. Carlson, here on Aug 4, 1955, says that Butler Hospital (about to close) at Providence, R.I., has 4 apparently original vols in Brigham's writing, plus another Brigham transcript of vol. 1, differing from the transcript at Utica (which they could not find for him recently).

Left - Paris Tuesday Feb 17<sup>th</sup> 1829

Auxerre Feb 18<sup>th</sup> 1829 - I left Paris at three o'clock yesterday in the middle part of the diligence for <sup>2. Pile</sup> Auxerre a distance of about three hundred miles - for fifty five francs - and it was necessary to pay one half before hand in order to secure my seat - This sum is only for the passage - as I have to pay the conducteur a few francs - & for my meals & besides - Mr Doane accompanied me - & we were so fortunate as not to have any one with us in our part of the carriage - which enabled us each to have a headrest to sleep upon - It was a plain and deep and I was assured to once more & probably for the last time ride through the Boulevards passing the fountain of the Elephant - in this neighborhood of the city are immense cities of dried wood piled up & and I noticed on one pile a soldier with a gun all painted & cut out of a board & which was very much like life - near by were many gardens to furnish vegetables for Paris & I noticed immense numbers of small - hollow - conical glass vessels - like peck measures of a green colour to put down over plants - the environs of Paris must be beautiful & exceedingly so in summer with thousands of trees fountains &c

as we were alone we were enabled to do as we pleased  
sometimes - rec'd - played cards for amusement &c -  
I am soon after leaving Paris - People ploughing  
they used four horses - two a beast - & the plough  
runs on wheels nearly as large as the forward  
wheels of a one horse waggon - these wheels support  
the tongue of the plough - the iron is much like  
ours - though having in front of it a small  
scythe like piece of iron to cut the turf -  
the handles are like ours & one man guided it  
& drove the horses - the ground was very level -  
& he ploughed it well - The soil appears to be  
good & rich naturally as we are on the borders  
of the Seine & small hills rise at a distance  
all the way. the roads are bordered with Elms & a  
other trees - regularly planted often numbered some  
old as if long planted - I notice occasionally  
window blinds but they are like those at Paris  
most usually of a clay colour - the same colour as  
the house - all the villages we went near Paris  
look filthy - houses old & streets nasty like the  
worst parts of Paris - we did not pass by  
Fontainebleau but left it to the left on the left.  
We often passed houses where a bush of tranches

2 leaves of some tree is hung out as a sign of a  
 Cabaret or that they have wine to sell - "hence  
 good wine needs no bush" I have been amused  
 at the enormous boots of the Postillions - weighing  
 as much as a small Postillion & made immensely  
 thick & high - the dress of the postillions & the horses are  
 as singular as on the route from Calais to Paris  
 all all the harnesses are old - were they not  
 used in the war - & now appropriated to this  
 purpose - the evening was very fine a full clear  
 moon-gilded the beautiful landscape - we stopped  
 at a small town <sup>Mulin</sup> ~~which~~ & had a potage in the evening  
 rode all night and next morning arrived at Sens  
 1/2 at 7 o'clock & had breakfast of Cafe - bread & butter -  
 then visited the cathedral - like Notre Dame - the  
 gothic (it has painted windows - & some good  
 statues, one of time with his scythe very good  
 especially one foot & heel I admired - we  
 crossed the river Yonne - and then traversed  
 a most beautiful valley - rich in vines - and  
 through which run the beautiful river  
 Yonne - very fine - as large as Seine at  
 Paris - I see no fences among the vine  
 countries - neither by the road - nor among

fields - the soil is clay & I see many shells  
petrified in the calcareous stone by the  
way side - there are many poplars same  
kind as ours in U.S. and here also the  
plant them effectually to prevent brooks  
& streams washing away the land -  
all along the banks of small brooks they  
are very thick & tops cut off - some  
times I see willow - Forstite - on the  
hills - Oak - white & black - beech &  
white birch all shrubby & small.  
houses are all of stone - of smallish poor  
irregular stone often, but good houses are  
built same as in Paris - but in general the  
houses are in clusters on side hills & being white  
make a beautiful appearance - every where saw  
people engaged in the vineyards - either pulling up  
the little stakes that support the vine - or cutting  
the vines & tying them in bundles & carrying them  
away in sackasses - women boys & men all at  
work together - I saw some making little fires &  
warming their dinner - appeared happy - I have  
often remarked the happy look of the lower orders  
about five o'clock we arrived at Aveserre

on the Gonne - appears to be a beautiful village - especially  
 as we approached it from the hill - it has a large chapel  
 & some other churches - beautiful walks bordered  
 with trees - & has a good quay & an immense  
 number of flat bottomed boats - fitted & filling with  
 wine barrels - as the river here - called Beaune - is  
 good & much commerce in it from here - we indeed  
 had a good dinner <sup>at Hotel de Beaune</sup> of chicken - pheasant - beef - roast  
 meat - & boiled beef - desert - & poor very poor wine  
 we paid three francs - here our numbers were  
 increased as we took in a gentleman & his wife  
 & two young daughters - who rode with us all  
 night and were very sociable & agreeable - I  
 did not learn the occupation or the standing  
 of the family - though I should judge some above  
 the middling class - they all were well bred &  
 intelligent - the man was well informed as to the  
 politics of all countries - talked of Bonaparte -  
 Wellington - Washington - Gen. Jackson & &  
 he thought B. had done much good but the  
 revolution more that he was too ambitious  
 was not so praise worthy as Washington - he  
 disliked Duke Wellington - I said it was  
 an indelible stain against English, then

treatment of Bonaparte - his wife appeared well  
informed - had Sic Doloreux - says nervous complaints  
not common among French women - they take  
snuff often - but not tea - Consumption is a  
frequent disease - children in general healthy  
many drunkards in the country - but usually  
on wine - the man - condemned Villele &  
the Jesuits - the Priests & the the he was a Catholic  
& confessed - he said the object of Villele &  
his party was to put all the means of  
education in the hands of the Clergy Catholic  
but the nation will not allow it - now are  
good projects for public instruction - &  
I was much pleased with this man - his wife  
& pretty little daughter & witnessed as  
much or more affection among them all - than  
I ever witnessed at home - the little daughter  
often kissed her parents and was a favorite &  
I think I have often noticed that the French  
have favorites among their children - but I  
may be mistaken - we had a fine moonlight  
night - and M.D. & myself walked over a fine  
hill & descended into a small village - guided  
by the moon a fine view for a doct -

12<sup>th</sup> Thursday - we have now left the valley & in a  
 hilly country - from Aroseme to Rouvrey - and I do  
 not see vines - but pastures & grain - as the land is  
 too cold - and perhaps too humid I see snow often by  
 the side of the road & sometimes considerable - roads are  
 terrible - muddy - rutty and we have frequently eight  
 horses - the wheels of diligences are very wide &  
 the road good in summer - loose & small stones  
 as in England scattered on it - it is an old  
 Roman Road - at Rouvrey we parted with our  
 Comptroller who stopped here - as they were going  
 another route a few miles - at Rouvrey we took  
 a little morsel of refreshment & went then through  
 a cold hilly uninteresting country to Saulieu -  
 where we had a dinner or rather our breakfast  
 we had tolerable ruin - beefsteak - chickens - birds &c  
 dressed in an old dirty house - but otherwise a  
 decent hotel - for three francs - here as elsewhere  
 I see some beggars - usually women very old -  
 who crowd round the stage & often rap at the  
 window while we are at dinner - once I saw  
 five healthy children follow the diligence for a  
 long time - begging - then again in departure  
 I had some very hearty & drank considerable

vine - I went to sleep in the diligence & soon  
waked with some sickness of the stomach & giddiness  
& when we stopped at midnight at Autun - I  
vomited & drank some cold milk - and felt some  
better - here we took in a man - with a sore  
nose & unsociable & rode all night & slept  
but I did not feel well in the morning - it  
rained some - finally we approached Chalon-sur-  
Saône - a region again where the vines appeared  
I notice some hedges - equally good as in England  
though in general not as good - the land I  
understand is divided among many small  
proprietors - often poor - but I saw no lines of  
fences to mark their farms - we arrived at  
Chalon about eleven o'clock AM -  
20 Feb - Friday - & here the diligence stops - as  
we drove into the yard we were beset by  
a host of waiters from three different hotels -  
we went to the three Fairans - but suspect  
the Hôtel du Parc to be better - for at ours  
we were taxed thirty sous for coffee & bread -  
while a companion had same - mustard &  
at Parc for same sum - we were no doubt  
imposed on - as we spoke English - Here an

old crazy man enquired for his uncle Zachariah  
 either at Bathmore or St. Orleans - here we  
 paid our bill entire for passage to Lyons & eight  
 & a half paces to conductor - and for this we  
 were furnished with a ticket to enter the Coche  
 d'eau for Lyons - as we are to go by water the  
 rest of the way - so we have selected our seats in  
 the Paris Cabin & find ourselves more at ease  
 than in the diligence - there were many others  
 on board - men & women - the last convinced us  
 that French women are not a whit behind  
 their English & American sisters in richness  
 of talking - but I like to hear ~~them~~ also children  
 as the language sounds better from them -  
 The Coche d'eau - is a small boat - like a small  
 steam-boat - (indeed there is a steam boat here to  
 Lyons) but ours is propelled by oars - current &  
 horses - when necessary <sup>I suppose always horses</sup> we have <sup>two</sup> riders - but for  
 the cabins are small but comfortable - there are  
 several steam boats on the river here - we passed some  
 Chalons - appears to be a handsome town & noticed  
 some large & good houses - a fine bridge & a monument  
 I do not for what - appears to be much commerce  
 here in wine - I noticed that the shoe blacks

were numerous in the streets & shops decorated in  
same manner as at Paris — in some villages  
notice marks for sale — Our boat has a mast  
about 20 feet high, no sails & the ropes for the horses  
are fastened to the top of the mast — & are of great  
length — is Distance to the horses —

The land on side of the river (Soane) looks good  
free from stone-hills at Disana — & villages  
occasionally — I think must be pleasant  
here in summer — I do not see as many brooks  
in France as U.S. but am told there are many —  
I see some wind mills — though less numerous  
than in many parts of England — I see no  
vineyards on the banks of the river tho — think  
there are some — I see many pretty villages  
passed under one good bridge probably more,  
we arrived at Macon about seven O'clock  
& put up at the Hotel d'Europe — which we  
found to be a very good one — the best in the town  
which is a beautiful city of 11,000 inhabitants & has  
a beautiful Quay — from which I did not see  
the Alps — the illad-Stella says I could —  
we were about 7 1/2 hours in coming from  
Chalons to Macon a distance of thirty miles

6

A good dinner wine &c was had at the  
Hotel d'Europe for forty sous - I had Café & milk  
& bread & butter for which I paid twenty so - also  
twenty sous for my bed which was good &  
well warmed - I gave the garcon for his boots  
& attendance for bed chamber eight sous  
for which he thanked me & appeared well  
satisfied - in England a shilling would not.  
Indeed I am surprised myself to find how  
little money - a few sous only - suffices to  
buy the servants for the ordinary services  
at Hotels &c in France - it appears to me  
that one quarter is only expected here as  
the sum expected in England - ~~the~~ ~~had~~ ~~some~~  
~~additional~~ ~~for~~

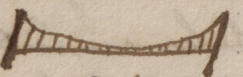
21<sup>st</sup> Saturday Feb - we departed - at five o'clock  
on a beautiful moonlight morning - and  
found we had some additional passengers -  
several talkative women - indeed in France  
if no where else the women are great  
talkers - but good talkers is in soft gentle  
polite manner & gesture much more to the  
hands which has a pleasing effect -

The sun rose beautifully & the scenery becomes  
better & high hills a mountain-covered in  
part with snow are along the right bank  
of the Soane as we descend - I see the horses are  
changed from the right to the left side of the  
river - probably because the land is more  
level - they could cross on the good bridge  
which I saw at Macon - We had some  
increase of our passengers - this morning &  
about eight o'clock we had a cup of coffee  
& a small roll of bread in our little cabin <sup>for 12 rows.</sup> -  
I could not but reflect how much inferior  
the accommodations for travellers are here  
also in England & Scotland than in N.S. - I  
mean public conveyances - here also in E. & S.  
people takes journeys of pleasure - in boats &  
other vehicles & submit to worse fare as to food  
than we ever spend one in N.S. - our cabin  
now is but about six feet, no fire all complaining  
of cold & want of room to exercise -  
We occasionally took in more passengers, and  
I was several times amused by seeing them enter  
our cabin - i.e. the back cabin reserved for the  
passengers from Paris in the Diligence - and also

when it is not filled by them - others are  
 admitted by paying about double fare to other  
 cabins & but people who wished to go for two  
 least ~~soon~~ - would enter our cabin. seat themselves  
 & appear happy - soon the Capt would enter & ask  
 their names & for the passage money - they would  
 state at the price & after enquiring would leave  
 that they had taken the uppermost seats at table  
 & must descend or pay - some submitted &  
 left us with a good grace - others staid - but  
 continued soon - especially one good looking  
 woman - with a new bonnet could not bear  
 to thus be banished from good society - but  
 I pitied one other young woman - who with  
 her aged mother I thought paid her fare - but  
 spoke of her being dis appointed - but as if she  
 was determined to make up the sum paid -  
 she took out her work (a new pair of cloth  
 petticoats) & she and her mother worked with  
 great activity - I noticed other women - there  
 who looked quite respectable had gold watches  
 but were conscientiously knitting stockings - I  
 have before remarked the industry of the  
 French women as it is seen - in the shops

of Paris - and on the Boulevards in the Tuilleries &  
Now at this time - just before getting to Lyons  
we are aground & with horses in the water  
& draw - & men pushing & with much noise  
we are trying to get clear - the scenery is good  
here - vineyards & pleasing looking hills  
one which I see many good houses -  
I have been reading a History of Switzerland  
& have been much pleased with it - it seems  
their Gov. is some like ours - i.e. 22 Cantons -  
independent - each a constitution for itself -  
tho some have aristocracies - all united in peace  
& war - have a general Diet - they have been  
a brave people & their History is worthy of the  
attention of all Americans - Bonaparte in fact  
gave them their present Gov. which was  
conferred by the allies - also we received on  
board two young ladies - with their mother - all  
well dressed - and very well looking - I was  
much pleased with them - they were of  
good size - handsome genteel forms & looked  
healthy - now while I think of it I  
will say I am determined to marry  
but to marry a healthy good sized

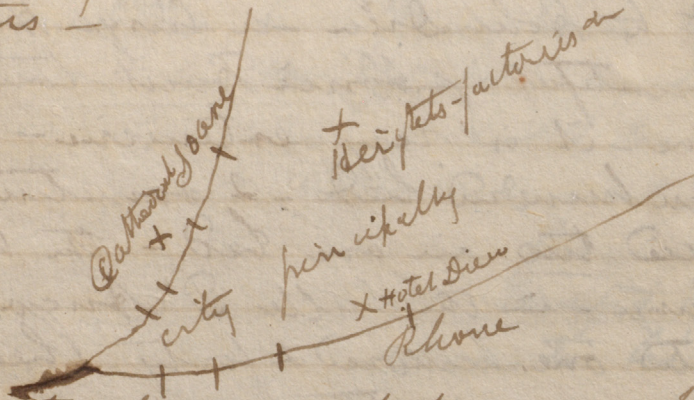
female for sake of her children - then ladies talked  
 much with a young man an acquaintance  
 on board & their conversation run upon the  
 folly & the frequency of marrying for money -  
 I can assure all who visited the he assured  
 that in the opinion of two as handsome Lyonsese  
 French Ladies - as exist - gave it as their  
 opinion that Love was the one thing  
 needful in marriage - also they talked  
 of balls & masked balls - and costumes &c  
 I repeat I was much pleased with them -  
 and there is no greater consolation in  
 travelling - than after riding with some  
 old hatched on - or bargaining business men  
 or crop & ugly old women for several days  
 then to have a beautiful young lady  
 embark with you - it is like a fine  
 warm sun after cold cloudy weather &  
 it was so in our case -  
 all the way of the coast is handsome &  
 fine good graces for a long distance  
 before arriving at Lyons - these Disceps  
 are of stone & would have cost  
 much in our country & very wonderful

in who paid for them or if they have business  
enough to support them - we passed under  
a new bridge ~~connecting~~ building of Chaires  
to suspend it like a new foot bridge in  
Paris - thus  - finally arrived  
at Lyons amidst crowds of flat bottomed  
large boats - & noise & dirt and all I saw  
before writing this of Lyons - assures me  
that it is a dark, wet dirty - city -  
we took our baggage to custom house -  
but it was not examined & showed our  
passports & signed our names - & finally  
arrived at Hotel du Nord - near the  
theatre - & put up for the night &  
immediately I engaged passage for  
Genoa in the diligence - & then had  
a good dinner at the table d'hôte  
where we met two Englishmen from Sicily  
on their return - liked Italy much had not  
rained where they had been for many  
months - we had good chamber & bed  
& good nights rest -

Lyon

9

Sunday Feb 22<sup>d</sup> 1829 - This has been a pleasant - warm spring like day - in the middle of the day rather uncomfortable with all our clothes on - we breakfasted at a Good Cafe - Cafe du Commerce - which was elegantly furnished for eleven sous each - then commenced a survey of the city which lies principally between the Rivers Roane & Loane thus -



more of the city lies across the Roane than the Rhone - the Rhone is a trifle the largest. I have not noticed a great many boats - there are many bridges - some wood & some good stone - I did not notice any of iron - We first visited the Cathedral - has an exterior some like Notre Dame as to the doors - in the Interior I saw a great many priests walking & chanting - also

many women kneeling & children huddled  
together as if at Sunday school - I informed  
the Lyonnese men are as irreligious as  
their brethren at Paris - for I did not notice  
a half dozen at worship - I saw here some  
Paintings - one of whipping a martyr - saw  
an Old fashioned clock like a temple -  
did not see an organ - from here we  
went to Hotel Dieu - a large Hospital with  
a beautiful Gothic Front - towards the  
Rhone - it is very extensive - they have  
fifteen hundred beds - & sometimes as I  
noticed two in one bed - the halls are  
very large - in the Salle D'Angouleme I  
counted one hundred & forty beds - some had  
two persons in - they were all crowded  
having four rows of beds running whole  
length of room - smelt bad - dirty in  
comparison with those at Paris - especially  
the entire ways - & all the yards - patients  
looked dirty - one large Salle in form  
of Cross - for women with fevers - where  
are about one hundred sick with  
Fever - all nursed by religious -

women - saw operating room - small & if  
 I saw it - there was no rising seats for  
 students - I believe there is a lecture room -  
 I did not greatly like the looks of the  
 wards - the beds are decent - stout old fashioned  
 iron bed stands - but rooms tho high did  
 not appear quite well enough aired &  
 too crowded - causing instead of relieving  
 distress sometimes - from here we  
 walked through the public walk of  
 the immense structure of Hotel de Ville -  
 (I believe for offices of Government) it has  
 a great hall where was a large ball  
 last night - danced for the benefit of the  
poor - why not as well as to hear a  
 poor sermon &c. - It was a new way to me  
 I saw the stairs decorated with evergreens  
 & thought of Christmas balls in Greenfield  
 I noticed on entering Hotel de Ville two  
 immense recumbent statues of bronze  
 of a Venus & Hercules - resting on Lyons  
 I admired them - from here we visited  
 the Museum - of Pictures - & antiquities  
 - of Nat History - which is freely open

one or two days a week to every body I was  
to buy much crowd - I saw many old  
roman things - as attars - bronze images  
small - a fine leg of a horse bronz - and some  
curious old plates of Porcelain one with serpents  
progs - & crawling over it - very exact & horrible -  
saw several old arrows - too small for ordinary  
sind men now I think - & clumsy - but I  
think must have done much harm - as they  
appear stout - I saw some large coarse mosaics  
on the floor & some good statues of the  
paintings I did not think much - the  
best is a Teniers & Sneyder - I believe  
Madame St. Arke is mistaken in giving  
Sneyder as the painter of the white boar chase  
it is good however - but the guide to the  
Museum says Sneyder painted the dead  
game in a kitchen which is good with  
a cat & kitten carrying off parts of it -  
I liked the best supper - & a great painting  
of raising some saints decapitated & buried  
a long time, yet their sanctity had  
prevented them from putrefying - which  
seems to astonish St. Arnobius himself

who was looking on - I liked some modern  
 vases - of a tournaement - & above all of a  
 return from hunting when a youth pitches  
 home a rabbit - his joy - his father & sister &  
 the cooks & grand father & dogs is all well  
 described - it is by a Madame Petit Leau of  
 Lyons - one of cir cun cision - foolish - I saw  
 a golden hammer & trowel used to lay the  
 foundation of Statue to Louis the Grand - I  
 thought it foolish - servile - (The Statue though  
 I saw in a handsome & graceful & prominent  
 is an equestrian bronze one & very fine -  
 except that the King struts even on horseback)  
 I saw a good carving or sculpture in marble of  
 a head in a charger - We saw several  
 men in different rooms of the building  
 giving lectures - one on Chemistry one on  
 drawing - to all who wished to hear the rooms  
 were well filled with hearers - this I liked -  
 ere long it will work the ruin of all evil  
 religious & political institutions & I  
 saw some beautiful figures in silk worn  
 here at Lyons - very fine - I saw several  
 fine mummies -

I visited & admired the museum of Nat History -  
it is not very extensive but all are neat & good  
& well preserved - birds - shells - minerals -  
insects - a large lion - some fine rock  
crystals - & fossils - & some fine copper ores &  
I thought it very fine. I saw in the room  
busts of Lussier & Buffon - the first rather  
fool faced & sharp penetrating look good  
head - but Buffon has small head & a  
very remarkable retreating forehead -

I liked this Institution as here is open to  
the public a good collection in several  
of antiquities - Paintings - Statuary  
& in Nat History & I from here we  
walked over the city & saw some  
factories of silk & machinery small -  
they are many looms & in the large but  
badly & plainly built six story houses on  
the high grounds - the houses in general  
are built of a light colored stone much  
like Paris & many of them very high - the  
streets are as bad or worse - I saw  
either very bad or none or tolerable  
good - some stinking markets I saw

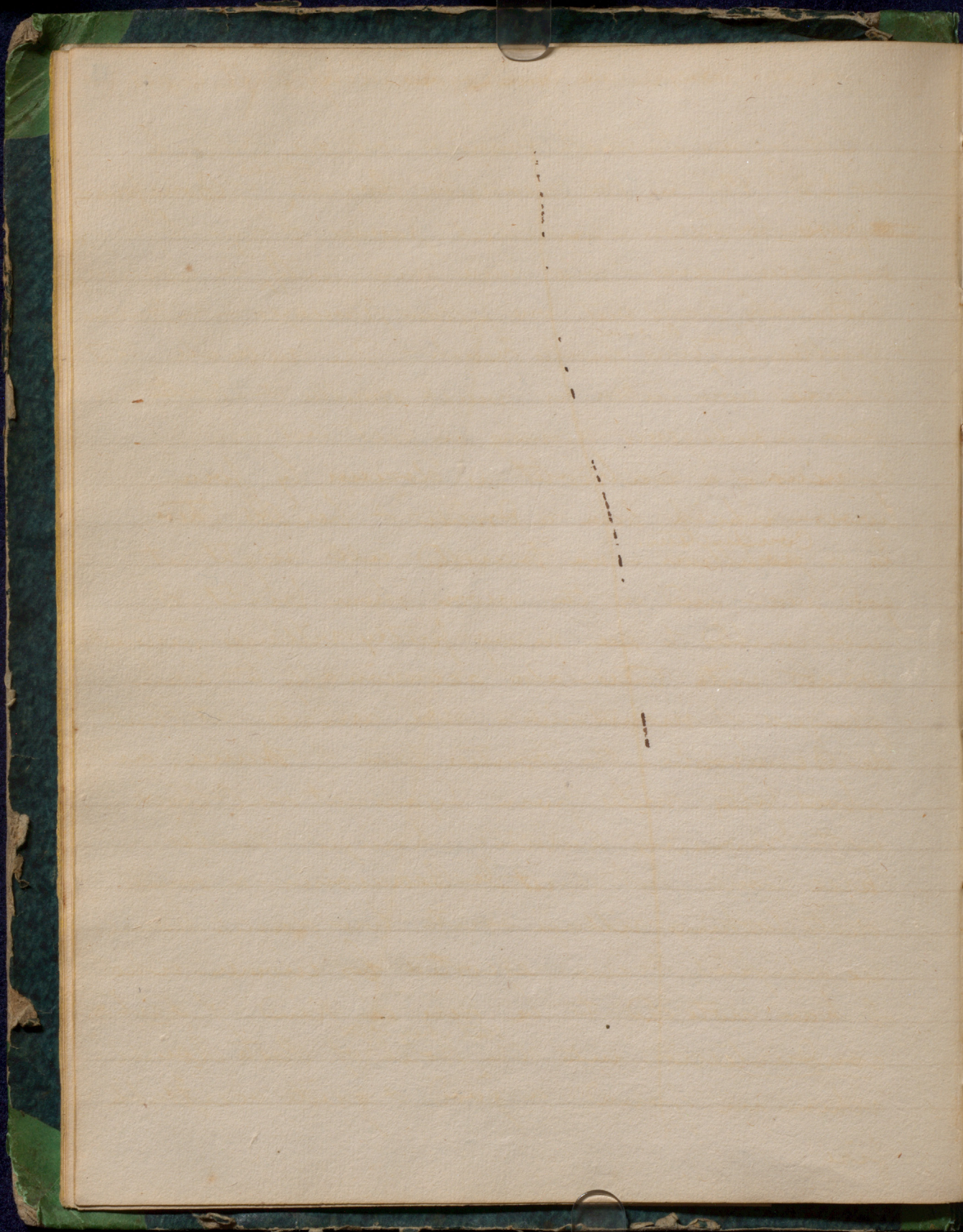
where they kill cattle & expose meat to sell  
in same place - stone floors & inclining to left  
pith run off - & no side walks - street  
lights as in Paris - I have not seen many  
carriages - the aspect of town is dull &  
dirty - houses & ashish colored as if they burned  
coal - some pretty heights around the town  
we ascended some found some old ruins &  
could see the Alps snowy & looked like  
clouds - I have since almost forgot it.

Saw at Lyons some butchers playing cards  
in their stall - their cards seemed made  
for them - as the backs were stained & blotched  
red so that their usage would not much  
alter the color - this was well thought of -

Saw at Lyons same carriages as at Paris  
is - either one or two horse - Phaeton, with  
glap side & front windows - i.e. sides & front  
are so made as to open & shut by hinges -  
by sides - I mean the sides forward of the  
leather top - I liked the Plain as it does  
make a coach enclosed







Departure from Lyons - across the Cenis 1

I left Lyons Sabbath evening at six o'clock  
Feb 22 1829 - in the Messagerie Royale <sup>of Hales</sup> of Bonaparte =  
~~express~~ - for Turin - for which passage I am to pay  
sixty four francs - and have paid forty <sup>of it</sup> in advance.  
fortunately I had but one fellow passenger - an Italian  
gentleman <sup>from Milan</sup> who speaks French - The vehicle that  
I have now taken is much smaller & lighter  
than a diligencia having in fact but one  
interior & a cabriolet - is drawn by four  
horses - which have a driver & besides there  
is a ~~postillion~~ <sup>conductor</sup> - we travelled all night at  
good pace - and as the moon shone bright I  
was enabled to see many pretty villages tastefully  
adorned with trees - also occasionally to have  
glimpses of mountains - we arrived at Pont-  
de-Beauvoisin - the Frontier town of France, and  
about fifty miles from Lyons - at six o'clock  
in the morning having changed horses  
three times - at Pont de-Beauvoisin - a small  
dirty, looking village - with low damp houses  
we alighted & were escorted by women - who  
I have noticed to be here <sup>as</sup> kind of sub-  
conductors - into the <sup>Hotel</sup> ~~Hotel~~ of Poste Royale -  
where we found a good & quite acceptable  
fire

Monday 23<sup>rd</sup> Feb. Port de Beauvoisin.

other passengers - by other conveyances soon came in -  
with servants, dogs, noise &c & soon the different  
rooms were filled - we obtained a small cup  
of poor coffee - and a bit of poor bread for  
our breakfast - and delivered up our  
passports to the Garçon - of the Hotel - and were  
~~expected~~ told that several hours must elapse  
before our baggage could be examined and  
we be enabled to depart - and in fact we  
found this to be true - for we did not depart  
until after remaining five hours - The  
French custom house gave us no trouble -  
did not to my knowledge take any notice  
of ourselves or baggage - but - after about  
an hour & half - we were requested to go  
over a bridge to the Savoy side & see our  
baggage examined we did so - opened our  
locks - they looked most at my books  
& some Papers (newspapers) that I was taking  
from a friend in Paris to his friend at Rome -  
after - examining somewhat thoroughly  
they declared themselves satisfied & we  
were permitted to pack up ~~our~~ things -  
I think however they did their business

with us civilly & honorable for themselves -  
 no one took money & I did not see without  
 the converse and of a dozen how one could.  
 we took a déjeuner & la panchette at our  
 inn after some urging & stating the horrors  
 of hunger that would meet us before we  
 reached Chambéry - I took a walk  
 round the village - it was market day -  
 & I was surprised to see so many assembled -  
 there were numerous stalls - some with  
 coarse clothes & cloths & Handkerchiefs -  
 others of trinkets - jamons - or farmers' wives  
 with hens - eggs - & some with cows - calves,  
 Rye - Buck wheat - Beans &c - the women  
 mostly wore caps that tied behind &  
 looked as if put on wrong side before -  
 I was surprised to see that all of both sexes  
 wore shoes - not one clog of wood which  
 are so common in France - I saw some  
 corn <sup>maïs</sup> coarse powdered - also oats with chaff -  
 also some corn brooms but the handles were  
 the stalks tied together - thus very clumsy -  
 Many I saw had flax or hemp to sell -  
 I saw some asen - I was surprised to see

how they were harnessed - they do not have  
a yoke - any further than a slight piece  
that lies on the back of the horns & passes  
from one to the other - and each tied by  
figure of eight rope to the horns of each ox  
I also hold up the tongue of the cart -  
thus they draw & wholly by horns - instead  
of breast as in the Indian same in India -  
I see the oxen at work & was surprised  
to see that apparently they drew very  
well & did not appear fatigued -  
I took a walk with my travelling companion  
to the heights around the village I saw some  
mountains in distance - also learned that  
he was a violent Bonapartist, told me  
all Italians liked him - he had purchased  
several things at Paris with Napoleon on  
wholly for sake of likeness I said they would  
sell for much more in Italy - I found  
that also the Postillion & Conductor - both  
sincere men were warm in favour of  
Napoleon - I saw a tolerable fine  
cave for sale for thirty francs - and afterwards  
along in Savoy saw some timber sheep -

The dress of the people here at market was  
 much like farmers in U.S. - broad brimmed  
 though like American hats - women all  
 wore gowns - so far as I saw - I saw hundreds  
 both sexes were plain looking & rather under  
 than above middle size - I saw a one  
 horse waggon with sides with shuts up &  
 down - coarse & poor - also other carriages  
 where passengers all set side ways as if in  
 chaise turned half-round - or like one  
 half of an Irish jaunting car - saw two  
 men on a donkey - saw all small horses -  
 The river here which divides France from  
 Savoy is but a brook not so large as  
 Green river at Greenfield & borders of each  
 nation are stationed at sides of it & frequently  
 stopped me - so to feel of my body if I had  
 not secreted something - the bridge here  
 across this River the Quiries is poor - and I  
 did not notice the good one noticed by  
 Madame Harku - finally about eleven  
 in a very hot sun we departed - I took  
 my seat in the forward part to see - kept  
 it to Chambéry - where we slept -

on all the route I noticed women - out doors  
in the sun of the front of the house spinning  
flax on hemp on small wheels - I judged this  
business was a great business here -

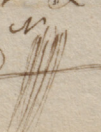
I noticed the manner of planting vines & ~~the~~  
changed. In France - usually young & low  
reared on poles three feet high & cut off  
at bottom yearly - but today I see them  
planted like apple trees in rows wide  
(a rod & a half) apart - and all old - as if  
dying - but yet I see good young shoots  
from them - I see them tied down to  
frames & - but near Chambray I  
see them run on small trees - also

tied to racks & and as if all old -  
every where I saw healthy people & children  
& sorry to see the last often follow the diligence  
begging - houses are generally roofed with  
stone & built of stone - some with oil  
paper for windows - I saw some pear trees  
& many fine apple trees - surprised to see  
many huts on tops of the rocky mountains -  
and in all places many huts -  
met some genteel Turks perhaps with

dirt - pistols - also I saw a miserably  
 deformed man - he did not beg perhaps  
 craved - The road was exceedingly good -  
 soon after leaving custom house we entered on  
 the Passage of La Chaille - formerly terrible - but  
 now exceedingly safe - & strong & well guarded  
 against precipitation - has a railing of stone - three  
 feet high & two thick for miles also stone to  
 guard wheels inside this - but the gulf -  
 a gulf for the quires & other brooks are chief  
 I near saw a swift cascade as if shot  
 out of a gun - soon by extremely rapid  
 driving we reached Echelles - a dirty -  
 small place where we changed horses -  
 streets narrow - house roofs project several  
 feet - soon after leaving here - but not in  
 500 paces as I had. I. says but a mile & a  
 half - we entered into the celebrated grotto -  
 the view of the valley - before entering is  
 very fine - like New Lebanon - the grotto -  
 is near quarter of mile - three camps -  
 very high 25 or 30 feet in arch form -  
 through the mountain several hundred  
 feet high - & which descends in strata

from great heights running down to the valley.  
the road all along after this is made  
with much labour through rocks but is  
well made — then we entered into  
a fine narrow valley with high  
mountains on each side — then passed  
a beautiful cascade — & then soon  
reached Chambéry — most beautifully  
situated in a fine valley nearly  
surrounded with mountains —

I think Chambéry one of the most romantic  
places I have yet seen — it is a small town  
has some good buildings — a pretty Theatre —  
and a very large building for soldiers & many  
fine walks — all around within a mile or  
two are immensely high & barren rocks  
within which circle is the vale of  
Chambéry & many vineyards — we stopped  
at the Hotel de la Poste — and had a good dinner  
wine — & good food for three francs & a half —  
our dinner was so extensive & quite solid  
it — 1<sup>st</sup> Soup & roasted cheese with it — an Italian  
dish — then beef cooked in a new mode to me  
something like Ala. mode — then sausages

chickens - wild birds - fish - cheese - apples  
 almonds & two kinds of cakes & more good  
 wine than we wished - I also had an excellent  
 wide bed - and a pretty girl to light  
 me to it - here the girl took our  
 Passports & got them signed as this is the  
 Capital town of Savoy <sup>a relation of King of S.</sup> & lives here - and  
 commenced our journey again at 4 O'clock  
 My first impressions <sup>of the</sup> alps ~~was~~ <sup>seem</sup> pleasing  
 though as I suspected - they at first looked much  
 like clouds & it was only with difficulty  
 I could distinguish them - with no more  
 than ordinary imagination a person in  
 U.S. - can often in summer see the alps a  
 same appearance in clouds - but I was  
 surprised to see the fine road - not only  
 passable - but the best I ever saw - and would  
 be ornamental to the environs of a city  
 & the grotto - I passed seems to be equal the  
 Tunnel at London - though the grotto  
 is much higher & wider so that two carts  
 can pass each other - the rock through  
 which it is cut is say three hundred  
 feet high above it & is stratified thus  
 running from Road  a height down -

I now told this is much larger than any  
thing of the kind in the Simpson I ever  
pleased to see. how like the dirt & stone  
from a fossil the immense pile that  
was obtained here resembles -

<sup>th</sup>  
 24 Feb Tuesday - left Chambery at 4 O'clock  
 A full-moon tingeing & softening the snow  
 clad tops of the mountains around & we  
 passed through various small valleys which  
 appeared to be good land & for the first time  
 left U.S. - I saw that they produced Indian  
 corn as I saw the large stalks cut up & in  
 bundles - standing as they do in U.S. - I also  
 for first saw people with goitres. This  
 morning have seen many - especially children  
 but most of them looked healthy otherwise -  
 just after sunrise we passed an old church  
 I saw many women, girls, boys going in. I  
 suppose to mass - I notice most of the women  
 wore crosses in their bosoms - also I see  
 many stone crosses erected on the road &  
 the Virgin & Child enclosed in a case as  
 we left the famous Grotto - The route all day  
 has been along the banks of small brooks  
 through narrow valleys - bounded each side  
 by mighty mountains of rocks - These valleys  
 appear warm - produce wine - grain &  
 the mountains are frequently cultivated  
 for considerable distance up their sides

and I see on the sides of them many huts  
small - of stone & roof - & ends above where roof  
commences - covered with straw - all day I  
have met - people with goitres - one half I  
saw are so - and many cretins - or rickety  
short - Hooker-Leavitt-like looking children with  
broad heads - sometimes projecting foreheads  
& eyes nearly closed - & breast bone projecting -  
& sometimes lame - I saw some who came  
to keep at the diligence - always smiling  
& showing their goitres\* - I saw some  
goitres - hang down half a foot - there or  
more on one person I saw it was not  
always the thyroid gland - but others  
above & below - all the people of the  
valleys I have seen were under size - have  
an old look generally clothed in coarse  
white woven clothes i.e. the men - &  
women & children all wear caps - I think  
I never saw so great a proportion of  
children especially girls - all dirty, but  
generally healthy, tho many exceptions  
some were pale & bloodless & sickly -  
I was much interested in examining these

\* the sound of their voices is horrible as if throats  
filled & without palate -

unetched specimens of the human race - I  
 thought - it possible for the race to be some monkeys  
 or almost like other animals - we stopped for  
 breakfast at Aigue belle - when we paid a poor fire  
 & poor breakfast for 25 sous - the room was adorned  
 with engraved portraits of the beauties of all  
 countries (I saw as should be in Savoy) that  
 the Savoy and cognate was represented the  
 handsomest - tho I did not see scarcely a  
 living one - but what had a gaitre - Aiguebelle  
 is a pretty village - some better houses than I  
 have yet seen in the valley - saw some fat men  
 smoking in the streets - in such pipes - as I thought  
 at Paris - wood & crooked & capped - I noticed a  
small Arch that we passed under on  
 leaving the village - with the national coat  
 of arms it was a small one - & looked like  
Partibord - complicated - with those at Paris -  
 But such things are not on a great  
 scale in Savoy - i.e. - that their own rulers  
 have ever ordered - Our route is now  
 along the valley of Maurienne - watered by  
 the Isere - and now we followed to  
Lans le Bourg the river Arc - a tributary

stream to the Isere - but both of these are but  
noisy brooks - I notice now the rocks are  
Micaceous - though from here to Lans to  
Bourg are some of the most mighty peaks of  
the mercantile Alps - some are excessively high  
rising up like hills of snow blown up into  
peaks by the wind - or like waves in a  
high wind - indeed I frequently remark the  
appearance of the rocks of the Alps - as if  
influenced in their position by wind & water  
or rather by wind - the lower part is frequently  
inclining & stratified - but the highest peaks  
jut up into points without strata - or if so  
are perpendicular - I noticed many mules  
going up sides of these mountains with  
Banniers accompanied by one peasant &  
half dozen mules - all along I notice  
goitres in this valley - & children with  
broad faces tho the vale is beautiful - I can  
see there has been here many marshes  
which the construction of this new road  
has mostly drained - tho there are yet  
some exceptions - for I see some marshes  
I notice that the brook is not as

Madame Fluke says confined to its channel -  
 but in some places spreads out to great extent -  
 leaving a barren track in dry time of nothing  
 but pebbles & sand - it is said that this road  
 has by its draining the marshes & exterminated  
 Goutres & Cretins - I think it may be in  
 a great measure true - for I see many healthy  
 undeformed young persons - if so how much  
 reason have they to thank God that Napoleon  
 lived - & that they were so fortunate as  
 to be born after his rule - I believe they  
 are thankful for Napoleon & love his memory -  
 I could not but look up on these poor  
 wretches - without pity - it seemed to me  
 that they must constantly think of their  
 afflictions & how awful must be the  
 feelings of Parents - to see a child become  
 a cretin or have Goutres - but probably I am  
 deceived & that they do not consider themselves  
 afflicted & do not regard a Goutre as an  
 evil or deformity - I certainly saw some  
 young women & young men talking &  
 laughing together at one of the  
 villages I passed & they appeared fond

of each other & the girls acted coquettish &  
both assumed the airs & manners towards  
each other that the young people of both  
sexes usually do when they admire  
each other - perhaps they were the first  
beauty. I heard of the village & looked upon  
us in the diligence as barbarians: observing  
of pity - because destitute perhaps of some  
of their enjoyments - All the people of the  
valley I have observed appear under size -  
There are some very fine bridges over the  
Isère & Arc - made apparently as strong  
as the everlasting mountain - and are  
also fine architectural ornaments - We have  
occasionally met travelling carriages of the  
wealthy - probably English or French - I  
occasionally I notice some old stone ruins  
as if of large abbeys or fortresses -  
Occasionally I notice a few <sup>coats</sup> sheep, sometimes  
goats - with a dog & boy or girl to guard them  
climbing the sides of the mountains -  
We passed through St. Jean de Maurienne - a  
small village the large for this valley -  
I noticed here that Fresco painting for

A Sean de Mannam - Petrifications

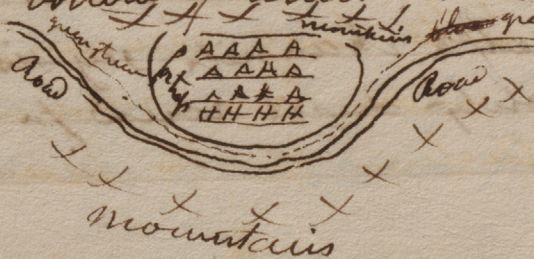
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signs - ornaments for windows & around the doors & corners of houses - is common & see it continued to Turin - some quite good. - the rocks & hills around here look barren - and I noticed that the water of the river or brook is black - quite black - as if it had been colored by dark clay & probably that is cause as I see the soil is very black & also the nearest rocks - as if black slate of a soft kind - at this village I saw many cottages & large houses for them - here also a Bishop resides in a good mansion - & I met perhaps thirty young Priests in their long black scarp. & I cornered hats - taking a walk here - & I never saw - healthier - more fine red cheeked fellows in my life - all these young - here I saw also a large prison - a little ways from here - we passed a good bridge - and right by - comes down from the mountain a very small stream of water - that Petrifies all things - or as I should say it deposits its lime on all things it has thus made itself a channel say six inches in diameter only - & all round for a foot

strata of ~~quartz~~ soft rock from which stream issues

each side is its <sup>high</sup> ~~clapnet~~ <sup>ridge</sup> of a stone like barra.  
I got out & broke off a piece - from here  
we passed on to Saint Michel - where we  
arrived about Six P.M. - and dined - good  
dinner - <sup>had wine</sup> & cup coffee in departing for  
four francs five sous - we here had to wait  
for to meet the return diligencia from Turin  
& we went to bed & did not commence  
our journey until four o'clock next morning.

Wednesday Feb 25<sup>th</sup> - we have this day  
traversed the Alps - by Mont Cenis - the most  
remarkable thing I have noticed before we  
reached mont Cenis - is a strong fortress which  
commands the pass of Mont Cenis - though  
it is perhaps 10 or 15 miles from Sans le Bourg at  
foot of Mt. Cenis - it is on the left as we  
passed and consists of numerous rows of  
buildings one above another - built on  
an isolated awful rock - across a small  
gulf - at bottom of which is a rivulet - thus



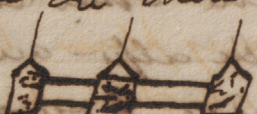
the road runs as it were half round this fortup-  
 on the brink of the most awful precipice I think  
 I have yet seen & (I am now at Lurin) - at  
 an immense & awful distance below & but  
 as it were but one leap from the road runs  
 a little brook as green as grass - I never saw  
 before a stream as green & afterwards we  
 came down to it I noticed it was quite  
 limpid with only a very slight if any  
 green tinge I have noticed since the same  
 color given to a stream when viewed from  
 a great height - I felt more alarmed here  
 while passing here than at any time on  
 Mount Lewis - I involuntarily shuddered & shrank  
 back - from the view of it - besides the driver  
 drove very fast & it was rather descending &  
 some slippery & icy - I thought by a little  
 more than usual slipping of the carriage  
 we might go over the cliff wall - about  
 (2 feet high & as many thick) and into the  
 plumb bottom lap pit below - the passage  
 of this place will long remain I think  
 with its terrors upon my memory long  
 after the recollection of the beautiful

landscapes I have seen have faded away -  
there is some fine cascades near here - but I  
did not I think notice them - tho I saw some  
frozen ones that much interested me as I  
think to see ice as it were descending in  
silver columns from an immense height -  
like mottled silver - is a fantastically fine  
sight - a sight I have many times noticed on  
the alps - Finally we arrived about noon  
at Laus le Bourg - took a slight dinner  
& commenced ascending mont cenis -  
which we did for two or three galleries  
~~until~~ when we exchanged our carriage  
for a traineau - i.e. covered sleight - all  
covered over - like the omnibus - with door  
behind & compartments only a little  
window before & behind - then are I  
believe six or seven galleries in ascending  
most of the way - without rocks - as the  
road runs through fields & woods i.e.  
small pinus or spruces generally - these  
galleries are some of them very long &  
turn round very short - and tho it seems  
when ascending as if you did not get

up very fast. yet very soon you are surprised  
 to look back upon the pretty vale where  
 is Lancy la Bourg & some other villages below -  
 (all the villages this side alps - are crowded with  
 little small stone streets houses - shamefully  
 narrow streets - dirty - and usually a church  
 with bell - & generally from 500 to 2000  
 Inhabitants the in general (p.) I should  
 remark that a large farm with large  
 stalls & yard for horses - is at Lancy la Bourg  
 which was built for Napoleon's officers - I  
 looked on them with interest - There are  
 from one side of the alps here to the other  
 small stone houses I believe but twenty three  
 the M. d. S. says 26 - houses of Refuge (I saw no  
 bells) kept as inns by Cantonniers appointed  
 to keep the road good - these huts are not more  
 than a quarter or half mile to mile apart -  
 the galleries commence on the Savoy  
 side by long gradual sweeps thus  
 Lancy la Bourg



} these galleries are not always  
 straight - but crook much -  
 the turnings & the edges of  
 precipices on this side are  
 guarded by high stone &  
 not as posts ~~into~~ two feet  
 square & four to six high

I half rod apart connected by strong thick  
red painted beams of wood - & the tops of posts  
frequently have on them a small red wooden  
post thus  they have a look of  
great firmness & I felt they were  
sufficient to guard our descent over the  
craggy precipices - It was a fine clear warm  
day - with only now & then a fleecy cloud.  
It was so warm ascending that I did not  
use my skirt - tho the snow was all  
around but the sun shone very warm -  
I walked some (up the second & sixth  
gallery) but when we arrived at top  
the wind blew very cold & unpleasant.  
We changed horses at Hotel de Poste - on top by  
the side of the Lake - or pond as we should  
say in U.S. (perhaps mile long & half as  
wide) it was frozen & covered with snow -  
I saw some soldiers at the Hotel - soon  
after we passed the Hospice founded by Charlebourg  
& restored by Napoleon - a large good building  
& defended by wall with holes for cannon  
& in front - I know not for what?

This plain up here is called the Plain of S.  
 Niccolo - but as a sweaver would say a ~~hell~~  
 of a Plain - for it is the most terrific rocky place  
 I ever see without any plain but the lake as  
 all around just up - high & rough peaks & give  
 a most horribly rough - barren yet interesting  
 appearance - this plain did not seem to  
 me but a mile or two or three before we  
 began to descend - and it certainly seems -  
 three as far to go down on the Piedmont  
 side as on the Savoy - for though the  
 gullies are shorter - they are steeper &  
 more numerous & then it is a continued  
 descent for leagues to Susa - It appeared  
 to me not more than two miles up, but  
 five or six down - The scenery this side is  
 grand and the road astonishing - the lofty  
 & craggy peaks of granite where <sup>human</sup> ~~human~~ balloons  
 foot never has - nor never will tread for  
 a mountain of snow may be climbed but  
 one of perpendicular rock can not & snow  
 will not lodge on its sides) the craggy precipices  
 were on every side - & the road is made  
 through hard & high mountain of granite.

the galleries are steeper but shorter and run  
up solid hills of granite - yet the road is wide  
& good & well defended by walls - as it is  
necessary to have walls both sides, above to keep  
stones from falling down - on to the next - &  
below to defend from precipices or to fill  
up gulfs - In some places I notice a gallery  
cut right through (an arch) for some distance  
but it is abandoned & now the water has  
trickled through & frozen & there great  
columns of ice in the grotto give a beautiful  
appearance - Indeed one is convinced when  
he passes this road that no one but Napoleon  
ever had the power to make such a road  
& how well on the whole it is for the  
world that occasionally such men live -  
the good they do ever remains - the bad  
passes away - about half way down  
we changed our sleigh for a carriage again -  
& from here my companion & myself walked  
to Susa in the vale below - in appearance  
but half an hour's walk, but took all of  
two - I never was more deceived. It  
seemed as if I could jump there almost.

yet the road was so winding that we were  
 tired out before we arrived - which we did at  
 same instant the coach did about 7 P.M.  
 the views descending are very fine - especially of the  
 valley on our left - a most lovely place - with  
 little villages - churches - a stream - & rich  
 land covered with vines - it is wholly  
 surrounded - on west north & East - & also  
 some by south by immensely high mountains -  
 this valley is deserving of Moore's praise of  
 Orca - but I am told they have here quetres -  
 they can not often have more than five or six  
 hours sun - as now three O'clock the sun  
 to them has set - the gilding the mountains  
 east of them - this vale may be one half or a  
 whole mile wide & six or seven long - &  
 looks exceedingly fertile - I have seen nothing  
 of the kind that has so much interested &  
 pleased me - above them are immensely  
 high & rough peaks of granite & now as  
 we are descending just at sun set - there  
 rests upon them light fleecy clouds - and  
 tinged a light soft pink by the sun  
 give a beautiful appearance - &  
 I must be very warm & sultry here in summer  
 from heat reflected from rocks & no wind -

to compare great things by small - look like  
a rocky faced female - with her head decked  
with pink gauze - I enjoyed this walk down  
the mountain - tho it was long & frequently  
turned to view the awful height around -  
I admire the wonderful works of man  
in constructing the road - we once stopped  
at one of the caves & got some wine & bread  
for six sous - the bread was in long thin  
finger like pieces - two or three feet long the  
thick of kind I have seen - tho it is  
common at Turin - it was dark before  
we reached Susa and I was surprised to  
hear at six O'clock the bells of three or  
four ~~bells~~ <sup>churches</sup> from different churches along  
the valley - the wind here was fine -  
also the view after dark when the lights from  
the huts & along the valley & sides of the mountain,  
began to appear - I was surprised to see lights  
far - apparently on third the way up the  
mountain - there is no appearance of them  
in day time - as their colour is same as the  
rocks in the crevices of which they are seated -  
I notice on this side (the Piedmont) that all

the houses have stone for roofs i.e. large flatish  
 stone laid down by other larger stone - I thought  
 what danger there would be to heads if the  
 roof should fall in from its weight - I notice  
 here at Turin that flat stone of different sizes  
 generally foot or two feet square - 2 in. or  
 more thick (being granite or rather Gneiss)  
 are now used for covering roofs of the new  
 & elegant modern houses - formerly tile  
 i.e. baked clay crooked as plates were used -  
 At Susa we had a hasty dinner in the  
 kitchen of what appeared to be good hotel -  
 this is considered the village - I noticed an  
 old triumphal arch by King Victor - also a  
 large new building with Portico - like the  
 Station - We left Susa after dark and  
 I did not notice much of course until -  
 our passports were demanded at the entrance  
 of Turin - they were taken from us - and a  
 card given us directing where to call  
 for them in the morning - I should  
 have mentioned that our passports were  
 examined & signed on Mount Cenis -  
 but neither here nor at Turin was

there any thing to fear — In closing  
my ramble over the alps I would observe  
that it took us about six or eight hours —  
this part of alps — is but very thinly covered  
with wood most of it being dwarfed —  
tho I saw some good sized chestnut &  
some scrubby oak still the mountain  
may be called barren — there are alps  
but few huts scarcely more but the  
huts mentioned & the Greenmount buildings  
Hotel Hospice & on Mont Cenis — I was  
not so much surprised at the height of  
the alps as I expected to be — but we  
ascend gradually & also never ascend the  
high points — but still I think there a  
wonderful world of rocks as if erected  
for the terror of winter — I notice  
that man when very high or low is an  
insignificant creature — when seen from the  
valley below the alps on top he looks like  
an insect and the inhabitants of  
the valley from the mountain top  
appear like a race of very inferior  
pygmies — in June now the alps

unite the most wonderful of the works  
 of nature & art - for surely there are the  
 granite piles - & the stupendous road in  
 both directions - I saw many poor  
 miserable men - some begged - one had  
 had a snuff grinder that he wished to sell -  
 the ascending & descending the mountain the  
 fine rule is observed to follow streams.  
 is - the Arc on the one side & the Doria  
 in the Piedmont -

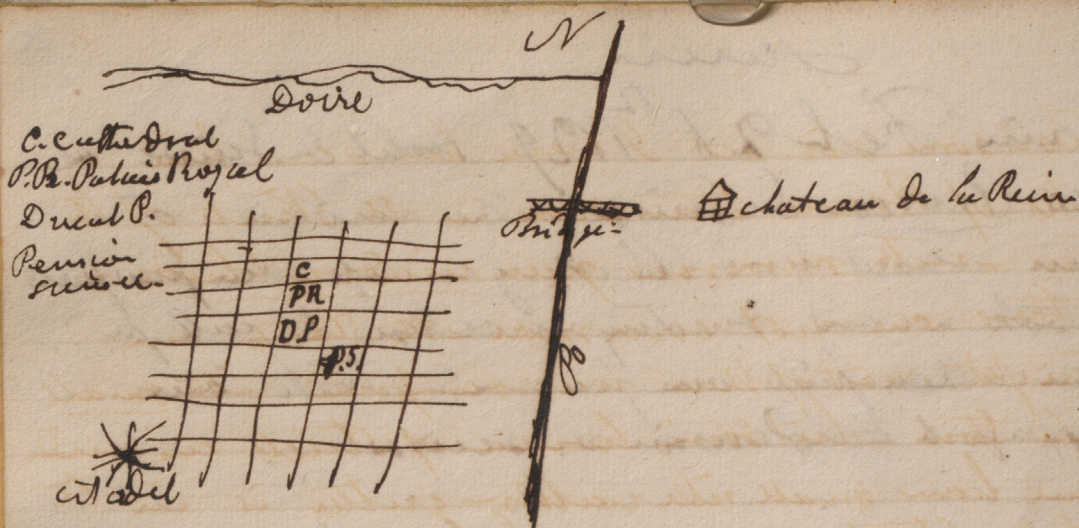
*[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and mirroring.]*

Turin

29

Turin Feb 26<sup>th</sup> 1899 Hotel de Suisse or  
rather Pension de Suisse - we arrived at  
Turin about 4 or 5 O'clock - gave up our passports -  
and took a card directing us where to call for  
them - then paid our fare - and took our  
baggage to ~~the~~ Pension de Suisse


and immediately went to bed - where I lay  
until ten O'clock - when I arose - had breakfast  
in same house - sent servant for my Passport -  
& called forth to see the place - Turin has  
between 80 & 90,000 inhabitants & is the seat  
of Government - the King is here - it is watered  
by the River Po on the east - <sup>on north</sup> which runs here  
from S. E. to North - across which is one of the  
finest bridges I have ever seen - having fine  
arches and all of granite - I noticed some  
of the blocks of granite to be a rod long &  
two feet a 2 1/2 square the little Rivier Doire  
also runs on North side - it is very small brook  
indeed the Po here is small - not more than  
half as large as Seine at Paris & has some  
falls - so that there is scarcely no trade by  
boats - I noticed a few old Gondola like  
boats -



The city of Turin is quite compact - is encircled by beautiful walks (Boulevards) lined with trees - white oaks mostly - tho there are elms - mulberries &c and all round in the valley are vines - for Turin is in a valley & all surrounded by Rocks - especially on the East & South, some of the finest Peaks & ranges of mountains I have seen on which the clouds frequently rest - The city is mostly built of Brick - but in general well situated so as to resemble Paris - but lately I see granite is some used and expect it is becoming common - especially for Pillars they seem to think it fine - for they paint stones around doors &c to look like granite - most of houses are high - generally five

stories - some six - & I never have seen finer  
 blocks of houses than some in the streets of the  
 town with numerous green window blinds -  
 but these are not common - the streets are  
 straight - most of them narrow - paved with small  
 round stone - but some houses of streets are wide  
 & some have small side walks - gutter is in the  
 middle of street - several of best streets have the  
 lower story <sup>all the stories</sup> propped & supported by Pillars - & the  
 lower one open for walk as Rue Pivotti at  
 Paris - an excellent accommodation -  
 and so general here as to be called common  
 along here are the best shops - also stalls outside  
 the houses where all sorts of things are sold - I  
 think it is more common here to work outdoors  
 than at Paris - not only - boot blacking - shoe making  
 &c but picking & carding wool & hair for beds -  
 (picking corn stocks for do by women) winnowing  
 wheat by men - with large sieves - hung up  
 between three upright poles. At this I shook  
 I noticed this in street the wheat looked  
 good - also I saw a Doctors establishment all  
 out doors - medicine &c also a dentist had  
 his cart display his instruments &

teeth & in one of the squares - I notice  
many chimney sweeps here - more than at  
Paris - On one side of city is the citadel  
is - a rising a rising of ground - thrown up  
& a drain around on which is a large  
irregular brick building - it did not look  
to me to be much of a defense as it is  
low on a plain - around the city by the  
citadel & on south and I do not know  
but elsewhere ~~there~~ is a small stream of  
water as if an artificial drain - a  
foot or two deep & wide & swift, along  
this I saw many women engaged washing -  
as the bank was covered with stone - they  
rubbed the clothes ~~against~~ the stone - they  
used soap - but had not hot water - do they  
use hot water at Paris to wash - I think not -  
I liked this little stream very much -  
I see some poor here - some beg - but not  
very common & most that do are  
around the churches & are blind or  
deformed - some I hear & see are  
standing begging all day about their  
poverty

Among the things most new to me at Turin -  
are the water spouts of houses which jut out -  
being of tin in form of animals - several feet  
from house - & so as to let water fall just  
on edge of where people naturally walk -  
an abominable custom & inconvenient -  
obliging people to walk outside of them -  
How strange it is not corrected - also  
Saw Osen (all with Blankets tied on &  
crooper under tail for blanket) drawing  
by small bones & thick must choke them  
small yokes - but hold back by a chain  
or ropes from their horns to a projecting  
piece of the tongue of the cart - a piece  
that projects upwards & forward of the  
4 or five feet - also these Osen are in general  
small & cream colored - I fetch wine to  
market in Pipes 8 or 10 feet long & two feet  
through in middle & one at each end  
 thus I stand in market - & tested of  
I bought & carried off generally on backs  
of Porters who have carthes like churns -  
or like one half of one of these pipes -  
all this looked curious to me -

The signs at the shops are singular - tho I  
saw some such at Paris & many at Lyons -  
i.e. Cloth with name & trade & worked  
on them very handsomely - there are hanging  
out every morning - I do not know that  
any but silk & dry good stores have them -  
but they are very common and I think good  
plan - when there are inside you can not  
tell any thing about the shop - still I see many  
other common board signs - Shops are much  
like Paris small, well filled. great many  
Parisian trinkets - Streets not well lighted  
lighted by <sup>lanterns on</sup> ropes & hung out from building on  
iron cranes - shops hardly lighted often by  
candles - I see none by gas -  
Coffee in Fumblers was a new way to me  
I never breakfasting at Coffee was also  
new - one half nearly were women some  
veiled -  
Wooden tooth picks two to each plate  
at dinner was new - at Paris quill ones  
are on the counter - tell Newton -  
also to put meats on to table & then  
remove to serve them was new -

I run it down to day here at Table D'Hotel  
 art roast beef - veal & -  
 eat here potatoes separate - but beef &  
 Potatoes is oil & greens together - most  
 vegetables separate - Also 1/2 pint powdered  
 Cheese in soup is an Italian Custom I like  
 it.

I see many Soldiers here - but no more speaks  
of military preparation now as I suppose  
for so many soldiers are too many for peace -  
the general uniform is blue - caps & gaiters  
with metal buttons - great grey Coarse  
surtout - buckling behind - officers have  
much display of finery - with usually  
surtout & cocked up hats the points  
before & behind - like our old fashion in N.E.  
I think in General the Americans larger &  
finer looking - taller than the French -  
I see many very many very fine looking  
men & some handsome women - less tho -  
than in England - and here for first meet  
women walking veiled without bonnets  
tho it does not appear to be all the  
custom as I meet many with bonnets -  
some few have crescent caps jutting  
up behind like bonnets - the men  
mostly wear the French Cloth Cloaks  
collars of fur - I wonder at it as I  
am assured curly hair without  
surtout - but here it is worn now  
to meet a well dressed man without

one - are they more susceptible of cold than  
 the French - or is it fashion - I meet an  
 immense number of men with 3 cornered  
 hats - black gowns - a great coats - under  
 petticoats like & no shirt collars worth  
 going - are they clergy - or Academic  
 Students - I hope the last for they are too  
 many if Clergy - indeed the Clergy here  
 I notice are quick in vogue - and appear  
 to be more noticed & have a look of  
 more consequence than at Paris - I  
 have been into most of the churches which are  
 generally here encumbered with massy foolish  
 jewelry & sculptured angels - Saints & all  
 dark & dirty - have paintings - all not worth  
 seeing - the Church of San Filippo near  
 University looked light - clean & contains  
 some good paintings & Statuary - so I  
 can not say much for the Churches none  
 of them have much architectural beauty -  
 I shall not visit the Superga church  
 where the Kings are buried and which  
 is five miles from here - I see it  
 however on a hill -

I inquired about the University & visited the  
Cabinet of Natural History - which is  
contained in many rooms - is one of the  
best I have seen - in birds the very best -  
all well preserved - has a large collection of  
numerals - shells insects birds beasts &c  
I was admitted without having my passport  
demanded & no fee was asked of me - I  
gave the man who accompanied a few rows -  
I saw here some fine Ostrich's & their eggs -  
I could just reach the head only of one  
of the Ostrich - I noticed a stuffed Giraffe -  
Saw a large number of long legged water  
birds - some with beautiful pink wings -  
some with spoon bills - from here  
I searched out Royal Palace & was  
admitted surprised to find the Porter  
spoke English tho brokenly - I saw on  
the stairs case going up into the Palace  
a fine statue of Alexander 1<sup>st</sup> on  
horseback in armor - his horse seems  
to have crushed beneath him - his  
enemies (2 men) the horse is very  
fine - in good Breccia marble - the

is not this air had taste - same as Nelson's at Liverpool

King is as if of Iron - Dark. I admired this -  
The stain above is good - but dirty - old &  
The first room I entered is a large high chapel  
like room - hung round with some old dirty  
Tapestry - and I saw some waiters gorgeously  
bedecked walking back & forward with great  
old fashioned spears in their hands - I was  
told to wait a moment till some other  
company had gone round. I did so - and then  
viewed all the most grand apartments -  
first those of the queen are most splendid  
as to the carving & gold - indeed her bedroom  
I think is the most splendid room I ever  
saw as to the gold - it was all covered around  
& above with gold except a small painting  
over head - there was much carved work  
but all covered with gold - her bed was  
large & square & did not look at all  
like a bed - but like a great box -  
I then saw a large dining room - then  
Dancing hall - then returned & visited  
the Kings apartments - his coat arms  
the most & best paintings - among the  
best are some full length portraits of

English things & as of Charles 2 by Wandyeke  
I saw some others of Rembrandt - many by  
Qui Dot - one by Titian - some views  
like Verney's by his master - there are  
many portraits & some good paintings. but as  
a whole and for a royal palace they are  
not much - not superior & especially  
the Duke of Orleans - <sup>not so great & plain</sup> the King's rooms  
are good much adorned with glass as  
are also the Queen's, even the Doors are  
glass - different pieces of glass sometimes  
form the whole side of room - I noticed  
the King's closet or chapel for Prayer  
perhaps four feet square & picture of  
virgin & child & cross in set but I  
think his prayers would be as  
acceptable from some place less  
decorated with gold - I noticed in  
one of his rooms a painting that looked  
like three different characters according  
as you looked in front or at its sides -  
I have seen others so but none so good  
as this, it is done by a portrait first one  
small & then others painted on narrow.

sheets of paper - which are placed so from  
the side to exhibit a Portrait



There are no statues - nor have I seen much  
good in Turin - as to other public  
buildings they are not remarkable - the  
Ducal Chateau is a great large irregular  
old dirty building in a fine square - the  
East front brick the West front stucco & looks  
rather noble - the Theatres are decent  
but the grand one is scarcely seen  
as one outside as it joins on with  
other buildings - I attended last night  
and think it very grand - even more so  
than the Royal Opera at Paris - the Opera  
was I think Sinfonia - but I do not know -  
the Scenery was superb - the Opera was  
Turkish & moors - It seemed in several  
parts - the moors black appeared to wish  
to gain a white prince & she refused &  
ultimately they burn her palace & this  
is all sung - I think as the Palace burns  
parts fall in - you see the flame & smoke  
& it is one of the best scenes I ever saw -

another part all pantomime of Sultan  
getting offended with one of his favorites who  
loved an officer - Sultan imprisons him -  
she lets him out (something as Beyrou Corsair)  
then they are married - Sultan finds them -  
then rebellion against Sultan who tries  
to punish him - Sultan on horseback &  
many others say so - Sultan gets the  
woman with him - but her lover saves  
her & saves Sultan's life - which reconciles  
him - this scene is good, the horses dresses  
bills covered with men & fighting is good -  
then third Pantomime - A steam boat arriving  
& fetches cargo of boys masquerade who  
dance oddly - Old landlord gives a dinner  
which is blown up - he is drowning  
himself - all very laughable - all this  
is interspersed with fine dancing & music  
On chests a court and about sixty performers -  
King was Present - is oddish - looks like  
fool - hump on side of nose - teeth project  
grey - skinish - he was in box to right of  
stage - tho he has a sumptuous box  
in the middle of the lower row - which

was lighted but empty - it is a very large  
 & high & the most splendid I ever saw before -  
 there are six rows of boxes - all gilded - look  
 finely - all tolerably well filled - the upper  
 & cheap crowd as also the pit - men &  
 women mix together in pit - which has  
 benches & very broad aisles where men  
 are walking up & down & round I liked this  
 it prevents crowd - soldiers new stationed in  
 the theatre as at Paris - Price of Pitt is 2 francs  
 I notice the floor of the theatre - the stage  
 rises as it goes back - this I think  
 may be a good plan - I never noticed it  
 before - the dresses of dancers - were rather  
 more immodest than at Paris - as every  
 time <sup>they exhibited</sup> the whole extent of legs I could be seen.  
 but no matter - I noticed no peculiarity  
 of dress in the women of the boxes, some  
 with bonnets - others with head dresses of  
 light stuff - Theatre closed with this one play  
 at eleven commenced at six - I was told the  
 King always attends -

Feb 27<sup>th</sup> Friday —

In fine as to Turin I think it must be a  
lovely place in summer situated in a most  
lovely valley — surrounded by beautiful mountain  
scenery — and fine streets or rather shaded  
covered walks — beautiful promenades &c  
But I see too many widows & Priests to take  
away the hard earned labours of the  
industrial — though there must be much  
wealth here as I see many — a very great  
proportion of well dressed men — especially  
young men perhaps students

After traversing Italy — I still think Turin  
the most lovely place for a residence — a  
quiet retreat for study — its lovely vale  
its high surrounding peaks of rock, its  
fine streets — walks — rivers — rivers &c  
all lovely —

I agreed to day to go to Genoa in Diligenza for  
 thirty one francs - I shall set out to morrow  
 at 4 A.M. I think the Pension Suisse a decent  
 House - tho I suspect there must be better at  
 Turin - I this morning had coffee at a Coffee  
 house for eight sous & one more to write - i.e.  
 coffee & hot milk sugar & bread - but here  
 they pour it into a tumbler - i.e. they fetch  
 or sugar pulverised - are empty tumblers  
 that with bread near a fire seated in a sauce  
 another tumbler of water & a basket of bread -  
 they first pour in water & then coffee - it  
 was new to me - as to the tumbler - I liked  
 the plan of pulverising sugar - I have had good  
 rum at Turin - the strongest taste of Port - &  
 makes one very thirsty after drinking it -

95

Journey from Turin to Genoa across  
the Apennines -  
Saturday 28<sup>th</sup>

Feb 1821 - left Turin at four o'clock this morning with a full stage - in the interior were two Catholic Priests - a female and all spoke Italian & broken French - the woman was a little short but good natured body - who talked incessantly - The Priests - or one of them was very devout - often crossing himself & saying his prayers aloud - had a little Latin pamphlet - with life of St Augustine - which he wanted me to read instead of reading - Charles Botta's History of People of Italy (I was told by an intelligent looking man in the diligence that this was a hasty money making work of Botta's & that he now resides at Paris) I thought this young priest a hypocrite - for he appeared intelligent & yet made much display of his zeal - he said a bible to every family might do good - but also much harm without being explained - he wished to stop to enter first church on entering Genoa - but found he could not for want of his baggage which he must see to - & ran on road for first time some months - clad in coarse dark color cloaks & hoods - bare headed - without shirt collars -

I with rope for girdle - I noticed some fine looking  
 young men thus habited - We stopped at got  
 some coffee at Asti a small dirty place - where  
 many markets folks were assembled - we met  
 before day light many women & men going in  
 a market at Turin - showing at least that the  
 poor are early risers here - I notice one peculiarity  
 at Asti is - all the houses, shops, &c have huge coarse  
 outside doors - which open & fold outwards - I was  
 surprised to see large drifts of snow at sides of the  
 streets & have seen snow constantly until  
 within few miles of Genoa - I think much more  
 than before we reached Turin - or in France -  
 Asti has an old brick wall - with numerous  
 half demolished towers - all the houses are brick  
 After leaving Asti - we continued along a very  
 beautiful vale to Alexandria - I think the views  
 of this vale to the Alps & hills clothed with  
 villages present as pleasing sights of the kind  
 as I have noticed - We arrived at Alexandria  
 about dark had a good dinner for 3 francs - the  
 Omist had one separate with much fish & what,  
 Alexandria has about 80000 Inhabitants - is situated  
 on the Tanaro - which we crossed on a

long, high - covered - brick bridge - <sup>much of the past sides</sup> before we  
entered the town - also just before going on to  
the bridge we passed the famous citadel.  
it looks well - is of brick - thirty & forty feet high -  
irregular - ditches & ditches around - & earthen  
mounds on top for what use is such a citadel  
now - it does not surround the town - is it  
to protect all the valuable things which are  
surround in to it in time of war - it is not  
on a height of ground & the city is besides walled -  
most of streets appeared narrow & dirty - many  
shops resembling Japan - we left immediately  
after dinner & soon entered the famous battle  
ground of Marengo no monuments now - but  
it is a great & level & clear plain & good  
for a great battle - we rode all night  
passed Novara - & had a glimpse at a high  
tower there - & at day light we were  
passing the appennines following a  
stream constantly - one of the best -  
smoothest & most level roads I ever knew.  
I noticed for many miles before entering Genoa  
olives & vines & fine luxurious palaces  
& residences along the road on our right.

March 1<sup>st</sup> 1827 Sabbath

39


while our left, the heights were surmounted by strong fortresses all the way to Genoa - the sea appeared before Genoa - but on turning a Point by the Tanale <sup>or light house</sup> ~~Observatory~~ - the city appeared finely seated on a side hill & a part of sea jutting up to its base - I see many vessels thro the harbor looks small & shallow - I stopped at Hotel D. York where I found Rev Robinson & Lady. I accompanied them to the Cirthe Drake - I checked them here about passport as on entering the city I did not give up mine & take a check as others did - & no harm resulted - my passport was looked at at Alexandria - my baggage has not been touched since I entered at first into Savona - I gave six francs to Day to Conductor for himself & driver - I was not so much struck by the magnificence of Genoa as I expected to be - as it does not look & indeed is not large - but some of its Palaces & they are numerous have an external appearance of magnificence - greatness like residences of Kings - that I never have before noticed in any buildings I have seen - the houses are many very high 5 to 8 stories - window blinds - some green some clay colored - streets mostly narrow too narrow for carriages

I have the middle flagged rather flat floor - also  
side walls - some houses flat roofs & oranges  
growing - although the day is cold, uncomfortable and  
so with great coat ~~as~~ as a nest wind blows  
yet I see in the background of our Hotel here  
trees loaded with ripe oranges - trees thirty feet  
high - this is new sight to me - The day is  
Sabbath & I see many women going & coming  
from church uniformly with either a  
white muslin shawl over their heads & crossed  
round neck or as lower order do have a  
coarse figured Calico one put on in same  
manner - this was also new to me -  
Shops are quite uniformly closed - but fruit is  
peddled, also butchers stalls open in which I  
notice much mutton & always with a part  
or all the skin & wool on - hung up also  
with bones in - I suppose to let folks see  
there is no deception - Mr Cooper the  
moralist just passed here - to spend a few months at  
Paris - left his family at Florence - will spend next  
winter in Rome - Mr Irving is in Spain - Serill  
Murray is to give him 2000 guineas for his  
(woodish tales and)

## Genoa

40

Monday 2<sup>nd</sup> March - Morning cloudy - but soon  
cleared away & day has been very warm &  
pleasant - I took my Café at the Café Grand  
Cairo - a sumptuous place - tho not splendid  
as those at Paris - I see it is fashion to give foreign  
names to Café Hotels as Café of Grand Mogul -  
of London - of Croix of Malta & even I see  
some for America - but poor ones to catch  
sailors probably - there has been good one named  
Amongre but changed now to Royal - but all of  
the café are cheap only 8 or 10 sou for coffee but  
milk & toasted cake & sweet bread - after this I went  
round visited several Churches - the Annunciate is  
directly before my windows - of brick & looks bad  
outside - as holes are left by want of bricks occasionally  
not painted - but inside very rich & splendid in  
marble & paintings - the best painting of last  
supper is in bad place over the great entrance  
in a bad light - The Cathedral said to contain  
St John's remains is also splendid inside - also  
outside white & black marble, but its  
ornaments outside as columns & have to  
small for a large building - I attended high  
Mass here yesterday, all candles lighted &

good many present more men than at Paris -  
In this church are some good statues one of St Peter  
receiving Key - from Christ he looks like M. B.  
Baker - and as if saying now look ~~best~~ by  
giving a turn to his head & holding up the  
great marble Key - there are some ancient  
paintings here - most of the churches here have  
also fine marble ornaments pillars & as  
well as paintings - I then visited university  
as you go up its front stairs two enormous  
and very fine Lions in marble appear to be  
coming down each side - then I admired also  
the whole of the stair way - then I saw a  
room with paintings & (statues black) in  
which were many men in robes, same as at  
Medical School at Paris - with black hats then  
in a curious form  - they appeared to be hearing  
a thesis read by a scholar - then I saw the  
Museum - small - minerals - shells - birds  
& beasts - shells best - saw the Vulture fulvous  
large & dark like very large turkey -  
then I saw library 40 000 vol - very old books  
& large mostly - saw on table - M. Grivis  
Columbus - in MS - publishing in Italian

41  
(4) Saw Engravings - splendid of Napoleon. A battle in Italy - as  
of Lodi & a public <sup>at</sup> Paris 1804 - I should think Italians  
would not like it - I saw also a bible & another precious map - in  
a closet preserved with great care - the writing  
was good & ornamented and on very fine kind  
of Parchment - indeed we have not now so  
beautiful stuff for books & paper - I then  
saw a Mummy - then to church in which  
are now five small altars - black very  
good - represent Christ before Pilate - the  
Flagellation & I gave to Porter an otto -  
then I went to Kings Palace fine little garden  
with flower - oranges & with Fountain - & three  
pelicans & other birds - the stairs are good marble  
but entrance is not particularly grand - nor did  
I think any of the rooms very much so - not  
equal to those at Lurin & Paris - there here  
are some marbles as the door cases - I saw  
many paintings none very good I thought  
& many of rooms dirty & small - chairs are  
good - & there is an entrance out on to a  
high elevation back of the Palace - where  
flowers - in vases - oranges &c. are  
growing (these vases here are of use)  
I where a view of the Port is had - this  
I admired - I gave the porter 2 ottos  
I will not describe the pictures & statues for  
none pleased me very much & Mad Stark has  
even all -

In the first time in my life I saw to day - bags  
containing wine - I saw many on the wharfs -  
some stained by the wine, others quite white & clean.  
they will hold ten to fifteen gallons I should think  
they look like goat skins - are tied at five  
points - 1 neck - 2 two fore legs - 3 one hind leg & other  
seems as if united with arms - they drain  
off at the neck I think I was much pleased  
to see them on account of the allusion  
to them in Scripture & also Don Quixote's famous  
battle with them -

In the Evening I went to the Grand Theatre -  
where was play a opera rather & then at  
midnight a ball masquerade - I paid three francs  
for all - in the Pitt - I believe Pitt usually is  
two francs - the house is new & splendid - outside  
not entirely completed - but has fine marble  
columns - the interior is nearly same as at  
Turin - 6 row boxes & one for King - but I  
think all are smaller - I am sure it is not  
as large a house as at Turin - it was  
well lighted by chandeliers - set down  
from the queue - much gilding -  
Pitt spacious - places to walk -

The Opera was *Lemiremede* - and also  
*Carlo Borborno* - I did not think either very  
 great - then was one good singer a female  
 dressed as a warrior prince - also one fine  
 frost & water scene in which the leaves  
 roll on to the stage to the front as the  
 curtains fall - the Dancers did great feats  
 of agility but I did not think they danced  
 as graceful & light as at Paris & Turin -  
 The I never saw any so more difficult  
 Tricks - after them about midnight - the  
 seats of the Pitt were all removed and a  
 stairway made up to the stage - which  
 was made into a spacious Hall - well  
 lighted by six chandeliers - also all  
 parts of House splendidly lighted - then  
 Pitt & Stage are over & about one O'clock  
 the whole was nearly full - perhaps  
 fifteen hundred or two thousand people  
 two thirds men - two thirds of women  
 men masked - but not more than thirty  
 or forty men - dancing cotillions was  
 commenced by unmasked - but principal  
 business appeared to be to walk round

to seek something to laugh at - but it was  
all a feature & ridiculous face - the Time  
has gone by for such things it did not appear  
to afford amusement to any - but all appeared  
to expect - most were poorly masked in nothing  
odd or grand - a few as Furber looked well -  
I think among a great number some sport  
might arise from these shows - but I think  
there does not here now nor at Paris - I saw  
some very respectable people mingling among  
them with their daughters & some masked  
others not - a handsome girl distiches to masks  
especially for all the evening - the crowd  
was great I came away at three



Perua Hospitals

Tuesday 3 March - morning cloudy & rain -  
but soon warmer but not very pleasant.  
I had coffee at the Grand Mogul very good -  
from here I went to the Hospital for Lunatics  
a noble Institution & seen the look of being old -  
with is embellished with many statues of its  
benefactors that look old & black - The  
number of inmates is about 8 or 900. I think  
the beds are all of iron but without curtains  
or posts for them - the rooms are spacious  
& tolerably well aired & clean for an  
old house - I noticed most of the lunatics  
were depressed - many men & women &  
children & also maniacs - these last interested  
me much - I was surprised to see them all in  
all the crazy men in one room & without  
any partitions - most of them had strong  
chains fastening them to their beds - I  
saw some in women's apartments, where  
they were eating their breakfast of lettuce &  
oil & thought - But Oh the fury & the noise -  
probably some excited by my entering -  
some were howling - some laughing  
some eating & howling like tigers - some

he showed to me with many others with  
 smiles - in fact I never had an idea so perfect  
 of Bedlam before as in these rooms where  
 are fifty or 100 crabs - I think it very easy  
 all to be thus together - they excite each  
 other as their beds join & nothing interrupts -  
 the kitchen & apothecary establishment looked  
 well & spacious - I gave a few words to the  
 guide - from here I went to the  
 great Hospital for Sick & Foundlings - are  
 six hundred men & 800 women sick in it -  
 the building is immense looks newish -  
 has many statutes - its rooms high well  
 aired & tolerably neat with brick floor -  
 had streets of snow but low - no cut winds  
 except for few who have just been  
 operated on Dr Guindet - 1<sup>st</sup> Surgeon -  
 the beds are arranged in four rows in one  
 hall but two on each side - thus leaving a  
 great space 

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 in the middle which  
 renders 

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 the Hall comfortable & better  
 than the one at Lyons - tho I think beds here  
 here not as good as at Paris - the  
 apothecary is large & neat & good

Let. Kitchen small & did not look very  
neat. I saw no beds with two in - I was  
pleased to see in some few instances a history  
of the case - wrote out & put above the  
patient - but I did not often see it - upon  
the whole I liked this spacious & well  
aired hospital - it was founded by Bartolommeo  
Bosco - whom I saw - I saw the operating  
room - not very well lighted but as well  
as at Hotel Dieu at Paris - the museum  
of Anatomy was very small - a few  
skeletons & preparations - there is a lecture  
here or visiting sick each morning at 8 -

I see Mr. Irving's Columbus is in Italian also  
Cooper's Novels - but the greater number I think  
 of books that I have seen for sale - and I see left  
 there in any other large town I have visited)  
 are French - I see most of the French popular  
 novels are here for sale - & within some Geno-  
 veses papers smaller than French - about size  
 of this book - & write in - a little longer - have four  
 pages - The stores are usually small - & much of  
 the goods exposed - I see some fine jewelry -  
 rather gold shops - indeed I never saw so fine -  
 I mean thread like fine work in gold as here  
 and it looks well for lady's ornaments - many  
 of the things in earrings & fine as gause & chains  
 very small indeed - As most of streets are narrow  
 I see but few coaches - but many mules -  
 but little cars Carried by hand are used  
 on coming out of the cities I saw hundreds  
 in waiting instead of coaches - they will hold  
 I think only one person - two men one  
 before & one behind carry them - I saw some  
 in England - at York I think -

## Peru - Carnival

for the three days I have been here the streets have been every after noon crowded with some masked people & a crowd of unmasked following them - as they have been the three last & three most splendid days of the Carnival - but I take it that the spirit of it has died away - & that now it affords amusement to none - the many from recollection of stories of what once were its pleasures - think that walking now will confer pleasure - but I think they have found themselves mistaken - but I will describe it - as seen from my window which looks out upon a square in front of the Church Armadorita - & one of the places where the greatest display of masks is made - the number of masks has increased each day - to day nearly one quarter - at least one eight in carriage & on foot I think have masks on - but I may have estimated them too numerous the most common dress & manner is for two females - with faces masked & rather plain cloaks or fantastical gowns to walk the streets without stopping or saying any thing

occasionally tho they talk - with a loud like voice  
 through their masks - also some men masked &  
 painted - & dressed as old grandfathers - or as mountebanks  
 walk about - also some people so masked are seen  
 in carriages - I saw one good one of sailors in  
 old coarse sail cloth coats - also saw one  
 man bearing a great snake - a wire one - also  
 one carriage load of turks - the carriages are  
 so numerous - that I can't stop very often & the  
 crowd is almost as a solid mass - some have  
 head dresses of ribbon - I do not see here the black  
 Dominos - some have large noses (all the masks  
 for faces are of pasteboard painted) - some laugh  
 some cry - some scold - & so on that is their masks  
 do - but all this seems to amount to nothing  
 I derive no pleasure from it & I do not see  
 that others do - I was told it is usual  
 to eat a very hearty dinner to day as it  
 is the time to bid adieu to flesh & -

Genoa is a very religious place - & I think  
Priests have much more power than at Paris  
I see them about in the Universities - also  
in all parts of town & I observe every road  
some costly figures of the cross - the Virgin &  
child - Christ and

At Genoa as at Turin and often also at  
Paris the windows of lower story are strongly  
ironed - or grated outside - but the lower  
story is often only for horses - but the grates  
make houses look like prisons -

Perote is I think a handsome place -  
 situated on north & east by mountains  
 thus it lies in a bay <sup>light house</sup>  
 its houses are thus on <sup>the hill</sup> the brink  
 of the ocean & rising <sup>up onto</sup>  
 the side hill - covered <sup>with grapes</sup>  
 or any other Salwoods & the almond is  
 now in blossom - much like peach tree - the  
 olive is like a young greenish willow -  
 about 20 or thirty feet high - all the  
 houses have not flat roofs here indeed  
 but very few have - only some parts of them -  
 houses are of brick & tile & fresco painted  
 often outside - I like fresco painting it  
 looks as if it was cheap & durable -  
 the Palaces are magnificent & the  
 greatest curiosity of Mexico - there is  
 a look of aristocracy and grandeur  
 about them they are high - massy &  
 enriched with marble & huge columns  
 many of them paintings - but after all  
 I should not like it for a residence especially  
 compared with Paris - as its narrow streets  
 or alleys between houses of immense height

sun which sun never shines is horrible -  
I see many new buildings (as I also did  
at Turin - at Turin the most) but here I  
see no attempts to widen the streets -  
one peculiarity of Genoa - and a good  
one is a brick wall from thirty to fifty  
feet high around the port by the Ducey  
on which is a fine walk where  
you can see the shipping - there are  
considerable number of vessels here  
mostly little of little schooners of irregular  
masts thus - I saw some few  
ships of war here in harbor - look old &  
poor -

The markets appear to be all over the  
streets & much vegetables - as cabbage  
which is great article of diet here  
Genoa is not a dear place - my room  
cost me two francs a day & dinner  
table & hotel very good three francs  
coffee & milk & bread in morning but  
ten sous -

I suppose owing to some thoughts of war in  
 Sardaigne - that they are more particular than  
 usual about passports - as at Genoa I was  
 some time in getting mine (the sergent I did  
 it all.) I paid four pence for signature at Genoa  
 & ten more for police & two pence for  
 name of Tuscan consul - which I think  
 was unnecessary -



Departure from Genoa

49

March 4<sup>th</sup> Wednesday left Genoa - pleasant morning - with eight others in two voitures - voitures are much like hacks with a cabriolet before - one had three other two horses - the company has been very agreeable, one Englishman one Frenchman & rest Italian all speak French - the road out from Genoa towards Pisa is exceedingly good & pleasant - cut through high & hard rocks - and every where lined by Olive trees - frequently by the Aloe - which here blossoms every 2 or 3 years - also oranges - trees loaded with them & lemons are every where seen - I was surprised to see Olive trees high up the mountain - in some instances on the very pinnacle of the Apennines - when probably Noah's dove plucked her leafy branch - The Olive tree is like the green willow - often planted thick & some a foot through & as large as apple trees - of dark green color - I am told they blossom & bear only every other year - I notice that the farmers dig round them & some times - dig round a deep ditch a few feet from them - I like this place

I think it should be used in N.S. in  
summer with Apple trees - I notice many  
thinfly young olives - & many old all  
thinfly the the body's are often rotten & look  
as if dead - I think they & ~~raisins~~ might  
be raised in N.S. - if we should bestow  
as much labour - but at present  
we could not afford to give the labour,  
for there I see they build small or  
offsets - always walked up the mountain  
the offsets are from half a rod to a rod  
or more wide - thus  $\frac{y-y-y-y}{y-y-y-y}$  - and this  
space is planted with  $\frac{y-y-y-y}{y-y-y-y}$  olives or vines  
the land is very rich - as they take  
much pains to manure it - I see women  
men & mules now every where bearing  
beaves stems & manure - the sun from  
reflection from the rocks on south of  
mountain must afford great heat -  
This route from Penco is by the Mediterranean  
& the vines are beautiful - luxurians  
we passed three grotto's one from which  
we saw Penco - all were arched with  
plaster for the water & the rocks - but none of

There are more than five or six rods long -  
 We stopped for dinner a la panchetta at the  
 Village of Rapallo - and our eating room looked  
 down upon the waves of the sea which  
 came tumbling against the house - as today  
 commences the autumn or Lent - we could not  
 obtain any meat but fish - tho at other  
 places they are not so strict - every where  
 I notice churches - generally in rubble &  
 much like ours in N. E. as to Steeples - the  
 crenels are also numerous - large &  
 usually on tops or sides high up of hills  
 I see many hick - raspberry bushes by the  
 road side - the villages usually look well  
 at distance when descending to them as  
 the houses are high - usually three four or  
 five stories - & plastered & painted outside  
 according to fashion in fresco - but what  
 is shameful & surprising - is that these  
 villages are more crowded than cities -  
 i.e. in the number of houses in small space &  
 in narrow streets - exceedingly narrow - & often  
 not clean - tho more so than in the villages  
 of France -

But the most beautiful of sights here among  
the appenines - far more constantly among  
them are the houses among the olives on  
the sides of the mountains - the houses  
are usually two stories & plastered white  
& very thick - I have seen 80 on one large  
side hill - scattered over it I look as  
if those they sheltered might be happy -  
I have not seen any place I should  
so delight to live in I think with  
a fortune as here in some of the  
fine villages on the bank of the sea -  
with olives - oranges - vines around me -  
We arrived at the little village of Sestri  
about seven in evening had rather a poor  
dinner & also slept here -

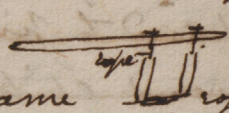


Thursday March 5<sup>th</sup> Started again on our  
 journey at half past four in the morning  
 paying our fare for coffee & servants at the same  
 at night - passport &c. One of our company is  
 a young - ignorant - but I think good young  
 man who is about to join the order of  
 Dominican monks (this order had distinctions  
 before Napoleon) our company the some were  
 catholic ridiculed the notion of young  
 men & much frightened him by telling  
 him it was necessary to be castrated to  
 join them. & this day the ride has been  
 more barren as it has been in among the  
 mountain - high up above vines &c. Stopped  
 at Borghetto & had breakfast from a coast  
 Turkey & tea which an English passenger  
 had brought - Of all miserable dirty  
 places Borghetto is the most so - all the  
 people dirty ragged & beg-house of rotten  
 stone & nearly falling - I saw nothing to sell  
 in the village - but finally we came down  
 the mountain to the beautiful little village  
 of Spezia - where our passports were examined  
 all arrived here is cultivated well & is a

6 March -

delightful spot - Bonaparte intended to make  
a great naval port of this - & it would have  
been good as it is a narrow bay  
surrounded by mountains thus <sup>st mountain</sup>

we finally arrived at Luzzana <sup>+ Spezia</sup> about 8  
at night - after passing the River Magra  
in a boat - the river tho is small - the road  
near here appeared bad - sandy - rough, at  
Luzzana we had an excellent dinner good  
wine red & blanc - slept until five next  
6 March - Friday - morning when we again commenced  
our journey & passing through Groves of Olives  
continually & the village of Massa - stopped  
for Dejeuner again from the Turkey - at the  
village of Pietra-Santa - when one of our  
company left - as he had come here to see a  
mine of Silver said to have been lately  
discovered near here - the village is all paved  
with flat stones i.e. all the Street flagged & gutter  
in middle - it gives a neat look - here our  
Traveller got into a Terrible passion about  
his passport which was mistook by the  
Police for a few minutes -

from here we continued on a good road tho  
 climbing our great mountain - where used  
 to be robbers - I finally arrived at Piza a  
 little before eight - our passports were looked  
 at on entering & a man came to examine  
 our baggage - we gave him two francs each  
 & he never saw it - he begged for more - it is  
 an abominable custom - our Passports have  
 been looked at very often on road - also  
 Baggage - or rather enquired after if we had  
 any to bacco & at our little dirty village  
 while examining Passports I heard (as it was 6 PM)  
 some singing in an old Church near & I entered  
 I surprised to find it totally full with men -  
 women & children (most of men) not otherwise  
 clad than in very dirty & ragged - all  
 kneeling & singing the vesper hymn - I was  
 much affected at their devotion & did not  
 doubt but among this ignorant group  
 were many who so wished to worship their  
 maker as well be acceptable to him -  
 we have met many of the country people - all  
 look healthy - but have not yet seen  
 many handsome - tho some especially

children - but Oh what industry - always  
the women are spinning - with a little stick  
of flax white woolly or tending sheep or  
leading cattle as they do to feed - one  
child or woman to care for - the women  
have their hair often enclosed in a sac  
which hangs down - & near on top of head  
a flat piece of straw bonnet - or some times  
only a naphkin laid on top of the head - &  
in a square form - I see many cream  
colored or even small but handsome - hold  
back by horns - but the horns I liked they  
are held together by ropes at bottom & top  
are joined to yoke by ropes - thus  yoke  
each yoke is drawn with lines same  rope  
as horses only the ropes go round the horn & fasten  
to an iron like piners - which project into  
each nostril - thus  - I liked the plan -  
we are often accosted by beggars - some deformed -  
but they look as if it was their trade not  
necessitous - I saw on the road many one horn  
waggons of a new construction i.e. no side boards  
nor box - but a basket floor, loose & hanging  
low so as to admit much, I notice that

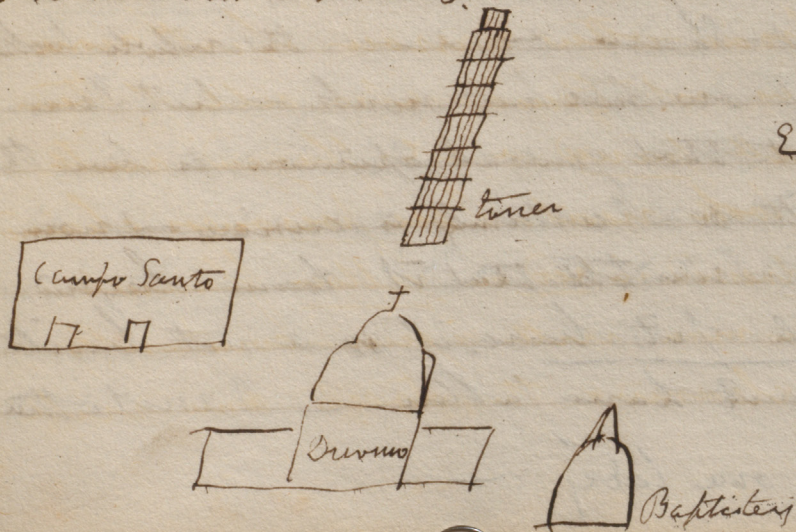
the thills of all horse carts - extend up high  
nearly to back of horse - at the fore part of  
them perhaps this may be good plan -

but I notice that the traces are sometimes  
outside of the thills - this cannot be right  
still I think the horses here stranger than  
in U.S. - or endure more - ours in voitures  
go with immense loads forty fifty miles  
a day & only feed once - all horses here  
employed are small & poor compared  
with our good stage horses in U.S. - I see  
manes are used here. I never saw  
them in ~~U.S.~~ here also tie up  
tails especially for the morning -

Pisa

7 March Saturday & very pleasant & warm -  
from fatigue I lay long in bed - and about ten o'clock  
went with my stage companions to a cafe for  
breakfast - most of all the cafe's & restaurants - took poor -  
after breakfast I bought me a pair of shoes for  
ten francs & elements of conversation in three  
languages - & commenced viewing the  
place - the River Arno - half size of Seine  
runs through the town like a half circle -  
I see three - old & not handsome stone bridges -  
broad & of brick - not as handsome as Dublin  
grays - the houses mostly brick & mostly poorly  
structured - & many low houses - some quite  
good ones & palaces but none grand as  
at Genoa - the churches mostly finely  
built the considerably well decorated  
inside - the streets are some of them quite  
decently broad - others narrow but none  
so narrow as at Genoa - also all of them  
here are well paved & flagged with  
flat stone & look neat - I see prisoners chained  
two together - dressed in red or yellow flannel  
& guarded by a man with a gun - constantly  
engaged in cleaning the streets some with

rooms - others with cart & stools follow - they were mostly bright looking men - streets lighted by lamps suspended on cords - there is but very few & those old & very small boats no commerce I think & shops all look small & often keep all articles at one store - as books, hats, &c. I see but one street where is much business & that is opposite the middle bridge & has covered walks like Rue Rivoli on each side - I see no other so - but I see no good looking shops - engravers mostly religious & poor - after rambling round city I finally came to the leaning tower - Campo Santo - Baptistery Duomo or Cathedral - & a Hospital which are all seated near each other & nearly at outside of the town - the south west corner a north west thus N



all are built of white marble - tho some  
rusty - but they are all patch work indeed  
all Pisa - as to curiosity - is taken from other  
countries - I was much pleased & interested  
to see the tower - I supposed it was a tower  
to a church, but it can be for no use but  
the present for bells - I saw it has large ones -  
it is hollow & each gallery surrounded by  
small columns - all the galleries of same size  
except 8<sup>th</sup> is smaller, but I think the columns  
diminish & spreads - about 290 steps - I ascended  
saw Legion & its tower - Elba & fine  
view all flat around but mountains near.  
Saw many American names - painted with  
much trouble high up - Mr James Wilson  
of Phil<sup>a</sup> - has tried much to immortalize  
himself here by two inscriptions - also I  
saw - Stout - Shaw & - the whole looks  
to me as if one side had sunk - but I was  
told on spot that general opinion is here that  
it was built so - A certainly is curious & now  
looks firm I was told that it leans beyond  
the middle of its base, if so & not built  
so - it would have fallen - I met others  
up there one lady &

Then I went into Duomo - were repairing it -  
 has painted windows - saw immense image in  
 mosaic above great altar - saw columns of  
 Porphyry - & Brocatello like yellow & red spotted  
 marble - very fine (polish) saw naked venus  
 below pulpit - my French friend declared it  
 indecent - saw adam & eve under the tree  
 with serpent on its all in marble position of  
 eve had disgusting - saw fine statue of mars  
 now a saint very fine - also many paintings -  
 statue very - carvings &c - but I can not like  
 pictures of the exploits of saints such as here  
 represented - from here I went into  
Campo Santo - the building is low & built  
 round some earth from Holy Land - an  
 immense number of old greek - egyptian  
 & Etruscan tombs - some beautiful modern  
 ones - the walls all around painted in fresco but  
 poorly & damaged - one horrid of Saint inferno -  
 saw some old paintings - one of Abraham offering  
 up his son - saw innumerable old precious  
 greek tombs - but all better than in British  
 museum & Louvre.

from here I went into Baptistery it is round  
& round inside - with great pillars of Elba  
& Sardinian granite the last greenish grey &  
finer than Elba - Elba like ours - shows the felspar  
red - here now is the place for baptizing infants  
& are many fine fonts - but I most admire  
here a pulpit - supported on Pillars of different  
stone each pillar resting on lions - but the  
most valuable are the fine alto or Baso  
reliefs - on its sides - very excellent indeed -  
transparent in fine white marble - I never  
saw any so good -

I should have mentioned that in or rather  
outside of all these buildings - are immense  
pillars - and of different stone - Oriental granite  
Porphyry - some Greek or Egyptian marble  
& much carried by the Greeks & above all  
some great immense doors of bronze -  
covered with alto & Baso Reliefs - very fine  
indeed - I like this plan of making  
use of the ancient remains -  
for the particulars of all these buildings  
I refer to Mr. Harkness who I find over at -

I am surprised & cannot believe that P. is a  
has but 18000 in habitants I should say 40 or  
50000 - I see it crowded - and mostly all look  
poor dirty & ragged - see some English  
basking in sun but with the incredible look  
of incurable consumption - to day is fine  
but I presume all winter is not in the  
mountains on West are now covered with  
snow & they are but few miles from here  
there are also mountains on north -  
I saw the aqueduct - very fine - high up  
& looked as if brought in two canals on  
above other than



Botanic Garden is good - University noted  
formerly - & Hospital I saw is large &  
the wards I visited I liked large long &  
very broad & had but one row of beds each  
side - & thus left great empty space for air -  
I did not like the beds - they were like  
iron cricket beds somewhat & had no raised  
projecting posts -  
one peculiarity of houses here is that  
the roof even to good & great houses

projects several - say four or five feet  
the best modern houses do not - they  
have often side walks but unnecessary as  
all the street is flagged - in evening all  
dull shops poorly lighted & none  
during carême no Theatre -  
One of our passengers was M. Biscaccia  
the famous singer from Bianca &  
learned that Pasta was now best singer  
Lontag is German -  
We stopped here at the Royal Russian  
Hotel - near the middle of town &  
near the Market for grain - Grand Duke's  
residence & east of the middle bridge -  
I think it good house - One servant  
speaks English - others French - Italian  
Servants often Gentlemen & also French  
in comparison with English & US &  
often mingle in conversation - We had  
two dinners & two nights lodging here  
fire & candles - my bill was five  
francs a day -

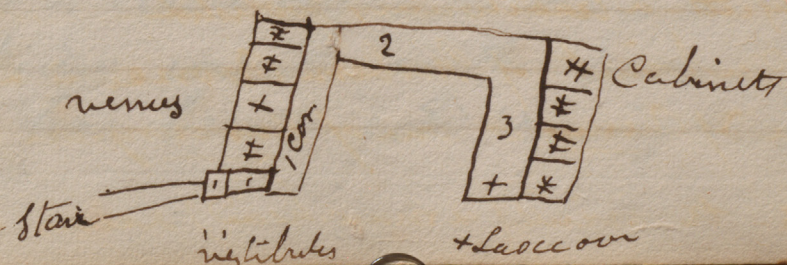
I have been thinking of you  
 a great deal lately and wondering  
 how you are getting on. I hope  
 you are well and happy. I have  
 been very busy lately but I  
 have managed to find some time  
 to write you. I have been  
 thinking of you a great deal  
 lately and wondering how you  
 are getting on. I hope you are  
 well and happy. I have been  
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 happy. I have been very busy  
 lately but I have managed to  
 find some time to write you.

Departure from Pisa to Florence  
March 8<sup>th</sup> Sunday - after breakfast at 8 o'clock  
this morning I left Pisa in a voiture with  
four others for Florence - price 8 francs - we  
change horses twice & drove very fast  
as the road is good & for most part level -  
we passed through several small & pretty  
villages - in which I noticed an immense  
number of coarsely clad people - men  
generally wore a snuff colored great coat with  
a hood & all lined with green & I liked them.  
I was surprised not to meet more well &  
cleanly clad people but I did not but  
very few - I wore scarcely handsome  
we arrived at Florence at five o'clock  
stopped at gate & my passport was  
looked at and at my hotel.  
Madame Humbert: It was taken  
from me & the police. The country  
between Pisa & Florence - looks mostly  
like good land, level producing  
vines running in poplar like trees  
cut off at a little distance I see the  
mountains covered with snow -  
To day has been a cold racing windy

Day. just such a day as I should  
advise a consumptive person not to  
venture out in - I never shall advise  
I think consumptive persons to come to  
any part of Europe I have yet seen for  
 sake of warm climate in winter -  
I found here Mr Rev Robinson & Lady  
I spent evening with them -

## Florence

Monday March 9<sup>th</sup> - it has rained hard all night & this morning is cloudy & not pleasant - tho we have had a little sun yet for most part has been misty dark & disagreeable. I have to day seen much - have visited several Churches - travelled over the city - seen a Hospital & in company with Mrs Robinson & lady - Mr Dorr of Boston - & some English Gentlemen & Ladies visited the numerous apartments of the Royal Gallery - I shall now make a few notices - but reserve further remarks upon the Cabinet Tribune - also refer much to Madame Starks whom I have here found to be a good guide - The building for the Gallery stands on the bank of the river & the front is adorned with Doric Columns - it is however built around a considerable area - & the rooms we visited consisted of two vestibules on entering - then three Corridors - on sides of two of them the Cabinets, thus



In the Second Vestibule. I admired much the Wild Boar - it is larger than one at Paris & most natural - it is of a dirty marble & is setting up partly - it is exceedingly well done - Also the Horse is tolerable good especially fore legs - the tail is bad & I think Modern - In the corridors the arabesques on the ceilings are paintings on the plaster that look like drawings on porcelain - I noticed not much of great importance in 1<sup>st</sup> Cor - the bust of Julius Caesar represents him as an odious man of sordid or rather melancholy look - some wrinkled & rough features like Julia Knead of I. P. was sour In Second Corridor Leda with the Swan & Venus with Diadem - tho I should not remark the Diadem are good - & in Third Cor. Thetis on sea horse - Esculapius very fine handsome - young - with cane on which serpent is climbing - Marsyas? Laocoon in Marble & all these rooms have innumerable paintings of the Florentine School - mostly old dry & poor - some interesting - generally scriptural subjects - a traditinary foolishness - In Cabinet of Modern Bronze is a beautiful one of Venus & one of Muscary - on the wind is - the wind (a man's head) seems to blow

him up - as he stands in the man's mouth same  
in passage *le vieu* at Paris taken from this -  
of antique *Proves* of gods *Venus* 2 & I see  
that they always represent them in good shape  
here is a Chimera - like a dog with a tail of a  
serpent & another serpent like animal rising  
out of his back

Of ancient races I did not admire any tho  
they show that ancients could make good  
ones - but not equal to serpes -  
Hall of Niobe - I did not so much admire the  
statues Niobe is colossal & with her robe  
is covering her youngest daughter who  
has fled to her - Niobe countenance of grief is  
good - the dead son is good also - but I  
saw here a Wild-boar hunt painted by  
Sneyders - very fine - especially the dead dog  
that lie bleeding near -

Cabinet of Inscriptions not good - except the  
head of Satyr M. Angelo first - also near here  
are mummies & Egyptian curiosities  
Then come other cabinets some of Portraits  
of Painters - I remarked that most  
Painters were lean & black eyed tho

some sceptious to both remarks - the Venetian  
 School of Painting I did not much admire -  
 some of Titian's are good - he has represented  
 his Madonna! with the countenance of his  
 Mistress - but the Venetian School is good  
 for Portraits - I think Carlo Dolce 1686 exceeds  
 all in making most lovely & interesting & soft  
 female countenances he was great painter -  
 he is in countenances what Claude Lorraine was  
 in Landscapes - we live to look on them long -  
 In different Cabinets of Dutch-Flemish-Friscian  
 & French Schools I saw good paintings but  
 not equal to Louvre the No 2 not so  
 well placed - as here the rooms are small &  
 badly lighted - I was surprised to see here the  
 Modesty displayed by covering with a tree  
 painter's leaf the private parts of the male  
 Statuettes tied on with a black string  
 that makes all notice it - at Paris no  
 such foolery - The Cabinet of Gems is  
 rich beyond all expression in Gems-gold  
 & Glass ornaments Pillars &c. Since I have  
 been at Rome & Naples I want still say  
 I have seen nothing equal this cabinet  
 of Gems -

After this I went into Church of Santa Croce  
Outside gloomy - of rough unpainted stone  
or brick but the inside is very fine, large  
nicked on right side on entering is  
Michael Angelo's tomb - large with Painting  
Sculpture Architecture - large female form  
sitting moving by side of it - near by on  
same side is Machiavelli - very large &  
opposite directly M. Angelo's is Galileo  
his bust represents him with a coarse but  
convincing Countenance & long beard - his  
monument is large & has inscriptions of his  
Plurimae discoveries around all very well  
there are in this church innumerable  
other very fine monuments - the monuments  
are all like large boxes supported on  
Pedestals around which box or square were  
are the figures - this is in good taste, & also  
many fine paintings - Statues of Alison &  
Moore good and but see Mad Sturke  
From here I went & looked at Duomo  
the Baptistry - a Hospital & Church of  
Annunciation - where are some  
wonderful & some good Frescos some

magnificently rich attars - silver cases  
 candlesticks & a dead Christ in marble  
 resting on lap of some Nicodemus - Christ is  
 represented large with mutations - I  
 from here I returned & dined at Table d'Hôte  
 at five o'clock for five francs - the dinner  
 was good - the not super excellent - the wine however  
 was the best I have yet had - there were perhaps  
 forty people & many of most spoke English -  
 I went then to Reading room with Mr  
 Robinson ~~five~~ two francs for one  
 day a sitting - abominable dear - but found  
 many rooms - supplied with Books in  
 shelves - maps - & journals & on tables with  
 lamps & one Room for English in which  
 I saw North Amer Review 1827 - the  
 Quarterly & West minister & Foreign Review -  
 Magazines & most of London Papers  
 as Courier - Times - Globe - &c &c  
 In other rooms saw French & Italian  
 Magazines Scientific works &c  
 saw L Bonaparte's & saw reply to Walter  
 Scott's old Robinson says to  
 best Reading Room he ever seen

## Florence

was at Copenhagen -

Tuesday 10<sup>th</sup> March - Cloudy - but warm -  
after a breakfast of Chocolate at a Cafe - I went  
in again to the grand gallery for an hour - in  
order to study the best specimens of Painting &  
Sculpture - I cannot see much difference in the  
heads - or forms of the Greeks judging from the  
statues from the present day - their women  
are tall & slim - men not remarkable - some  
large but none fat - most have straight noses  
but Socrates - was short & turned up -

Among the old Florentine Paintings was  
one the conception of which much pleased me -  
i.e. of a ragged Venus looking the head of  
a ragged cupid dirty cupid - with a comb  
he has wings - & his arrows he has thrown  
down & stands up by his knees - it is also  
well executed - Also saw an awful painting  
a copy I believe - of Medusa's head turning into  
serpents -

This morning at ten in company with Mr Robinson  
 & Lady I visited the Palazzo Pitti or the royal  
 residence a large building of coarse brown  
 stone & situated on an elevated piece of ground -  
 We were escorted in by a man in good white  
 livery & who carries a large silver headed cane  
 & marched before us with much dignity - he  
 resembled Lord Newcomb very much - he  
 consigned us to the care of guides when  
 we reached the rooms of Paintings - we  
 passed through several rooms with ancient  
 Statues in them - and also adorned with  
 splendid glass chandeliers some hanging -  
 others upright around large posts - & I  
 suppose are Candelabra - after examining  
 the paintings which we went through  
 numerous grand apartments lined  
 with silk & satin very superb - saw the  
 State bed larger than any I ever see  
 would hold at least six persons - the chairs  
 were superb & ceilings painted in  
 one of the small ones & in the middle is  
 the Genius of Canova - I was not very  
 much pleased with it - it is about

the size of Venus de Medicis - but is wanting in the delicacy of proportions & which Venus M. has - Carvass head is as good, a little larger & much like the Grecian - or rather like Raphael's best Madonnas - but her neck is too far twisted round on to the shoulder - the breasts are tolerable the left & exposed one has however a streak of bad blackish marble run through it which injures it - the right hand is veiled in her robe which she holds before her - the back is good but inferior to Grecian - & the lower legs circles, feet & are decidedly inferior even one ankle is clumsy - the face is grecian - even her holding up the veil before her is not an addition that benefits it. For she does not appear so chaste as the Grecian - the marble is very fine - almost transparent - But of the Paintings - they are in six elegant square rooms - with marble floors (very cold) and marble door casings - and are the best collection I have ever seen as there are no bad ones - - there are about two hundred

& all have elegant large gilt frames — among the  
 best I noticed some fine large landscapes by S. Rosa  
 one as fine as Claude L. but different C. L. takes  
 his on a warm sunset — but S. Rosa looks as  
 if it was in the cold of the season — he also excels  
 in Rocks — I saw an excellent battle piece of his  
 here in which I felt the agony of some of  
 the wounded & bleeding — I was surprised to see  
 two Landscapes of Rubens they were excellent  
 soft green & pretty he had not confined himself  
 to much I think — Our Saviour dead & St John &  
 the Madonna & Mary Magdalene by Fra Bartolommeo  
 is very excellent — S. Mark by same is good but  
 is colossal hence unnatural — The Jesus by M. Angelo  
ugly looking — a child by Corregio — c. head & face is  
 laughing & shaded pale & blue is very good — I saw  
 here some of the stiff paintings of Pietro Perugino —  
 well painted but stiff — he was Raphael's master &  
 Raphael's first one like P. P. school — his second  
 style is more free — his best such as one here  
 & a few others are perhaps best in world — so that  
 because Raphael painted a picture is no  
 sign it is good for it may be in his first  
 style — but his Madonna della seggiola here

is perfect in his third or best style - the painting  
is small - round say three feet in diameter  
a large framed glass case - the painting is but  
little cracked or varnished does - & looks quite  
new - I think I never saw any thing so perfect  
so lovely - we gazed long at it - left it &  
returned & finally parted with great  
regret - the Madonna is seated - looks young  
grecian - a slightly colored cheek - auburn  
hair - wears a handsome Turkish Turban - a  
shawl - red sleeves to gown & blue petticoat  
is dressed simple - Jesus about 6 to 12 months  
old is seated in her lap - with his legs bare - & she presses  
him gently to her & inclines her head towards him -  
St John is seen standing the opposite side of her  
lap from the spectator - leaning against her - but  
only his head & hands are seen - he has a  
small crop & his hands are clasped as if in  
prayer - while with a smiling, anxious, adoring &  
loving look he is surveying Jesus - I think his  
countenance - (a boy two years old) is most beautiful,  
the Madonna looks at the spectator & it seems  
as if her eyes & about her eyes were  
actually flesh & blood - Jesus is looking

not at any particular thing - but has a  
 reflecting look - I think all all is perfect -  
 the best Parts - if there are any not best - is Madonna's  
 sweet - young, happy face - also her shawl is  
 exact - also Jesus face & hair especially is  
 exact & lovely & also his feet - then St John's face &  
 hands - but I have again described all - I  
 never saw any thing in painting to be compared  
 with it - there are others here of Raphael &  
 in fine it is a grand grand collection -  
 we gave to guide a few Panels &  
 on returned called in at the great  
 gallery again - and paid a second visit to  
 the Tribune a room where the best statues  
 and Paintings are - The Statues are 1<sup>st</sup> Venus  
 de Medicis - 2<sup>d</sup> The Apollo (Apollino) - 3 Slave  
 or Knife grinder - 4 group wrestlers 5 Dancing faun  
 & first of Venus de Medicis - I think all below  
 the head & neck perfect - but the more perfect  
 the lower down - nothing can be finer than  
 the lower limbs from knee down - but all is  
 delicate & head & neck too much so indeed  
 head & face and at least not more than two thirds  
 large enough - she must have been without

much intellect - The statue is of fine very  
smooth & white marble - but little discolored -  
she is tallish & delicate - rests on the left foot  
her principal weight & the right knee is of  
course a little bent as she rests but little  
weight on that side - the legs unite about  
half way from knee upwards - breasts large & middling  
high - prominent - left hand is crossed low down  
& right hand crosses her breast - the both two  
or three inches from her body - her hair is in  
curls around her head & little of it - her back  
is exceedingly beautiful & perfect - no  
shoulder blades - feet & ankles - plumb - round -  
small & perfect - in fine I loved to gaze on this  
almost perfect beauty - no thought but of  
delicacy & love & chastity can be entertained  
when gazing on her - the great beauty of it  
is delicacy - not slenderness - but exact &  
lovely proportion - no muscle is seen as if  
acting - all is round & plumb - if any fault  
it is that the thighs are too short & too much about  
the hips, but I suspect I am mistaken - long after  
having seen the whole I can recall its loveliness  
& can say that this is probably altogether the  
most perfect specimen of Ideal Beauty -  
such as I should ever like to gaze on

The Apollo is a lovely youth <sup>right arm raised over head</sup> - equally delicate & well proportioned same fault is his head is much too small - even it is the head of venus - on the shoulder of a young man - but the statue is fine - marble same as venus -

3. <sup>3</sup> Plume - who it is supposed was created ~~by~~ <sup>by</sup> Marsyas as it is well done - the bronze one at Paris is a copy - his head in profile is flat - but the work here is exceedingly fine & correct & the best - finest purest marble I ever saw like ice -
  4. Group <sup>4</sup> ~~erectus~~ - is finely done in fine marble muscles well displayed - but I still think not perfect as to position & expression
  5. <sup>5</sup> Dances <sup>5</sup> ~~erectus~~ - I think with I Bell it is a drunken <sup>5</sup> ~~erectus~~ for it leans & balances & hangs & it is well done as to muscles - position & the marble looks discolored perhaps intentional -
- The Paintings also are exceedingly good the Best is St John in the Wilderness by Raphael in his last & best style - is - a young boy 12 years old muscular - light - black eyes - hands one is resting on a rock in a dark place & pointing to a cross - he has a brown skin partly wrapped round him - the position is good tho

much foreshortening of leg - foot & it looks  
new - perhaps newly revarnished - here are others  
by Raphael a good one of a woman who loved him  
& a lovely family in his poorer or Perugino style.  
several of the exact & stiff - staid mechanical  
paintings of Perugino - two fine & rather  
luscious full length recent ones of  
Titian - mistrep - on her with dog - & Love -  
exceedingly good - a good one by Raphael of  
Pope Giulio 2<sup>nd</sup> - I have seen many copies - also  
several by Corregio - his madonna face is some  
like Raphael's but sharper - which Giulio  
is fuller & more adoring & expressive -

From the gallery we went to see the Church  
 S. Lorenzo in which is fine altar of costly  
 mosaic & in the new sacristy some great  
 & tolerable but not over excellent statues  
 by Michel Angelo - but they are not finished -  
 here the late Duke Leopold was buried - from  
 here we went to adjoining place I saw  
 Capella de Medici - begun 1614 not yet finished  
 it was for the Medici family - that family is extinct  
 & now for the Duke it is a mausoleum & octagonal  
 & is inside surrounded with the most precious  
 of marbles & stone & jasper - carnelian &c I was told  
 the staging cost 18000 dollars & the man is to  
 have 36000 for painting the inside of dome  
 will take him 14 years - but there are now  
 many splendid - large - mausoleums & two large  
 bronze statues in full robes - but the marbles  
 are most costly - & tho not yet finished I  
 could form an idea that after all it will  
 never be exceedingly improving - but will always  
 look as if the money is cost was potently  
 expended - from here we saw some mosaics in  
 the shop of man who makes for this  
 chapel -

then we went to see some Leghorn bonnets -  
which are not called so any where but  
in U.S. in most countries called Florence  
hats - for they are made in & near here -  
& in other countries Italian hats -  
the best are sent to France - next best to  
England & poorest to U.S. - are numbered according  
to No of bands around the crown - I saw one  
sixtyfour very fine 18 dollars but they have  
them here for one hundred dollars & exceedingly fine -  
I got some of the stores -

This evening I lost myself in rambling  
in the streets & I inquired several times  
before I could find a man who spoke  
French - at last an Italian comprehended  
that I wanted to find the Arno - & was  
so good as to accompany me - say 20  
or 15 minutes & put me right & would  
accept no reward - I was surprised at it  
but it shows that kind hearted men are  
in all parts of the world - I spent the  
evening at home, had a fire - a little  
small basket of wood is five francs  
at this Hotel Madame Fanny Humbert,

Florence

67

Wednesday 11<sup>th</sup> March - very clear, warm & pleasant.  
attended to get my passport in morning - had to  
sign my name at the Police & pay one franc  
it is also necessary here to get Pope Mucci's  
name -


I breakfasted for less than a franc at a fine  
cafe - Cafe de Colonne. I think there  
is Galigiani paper - also French Constitutional.  
Then I went to see the Library of Mss - adjoining  
Church Lorenzo - room by Michelangelo  
it is a large hall - not exceedingly large  
windows painted white - but all the glass is  
not - floor in a kind of worn mosaic  
& ceiling in wood carving - the books  
are arranged in rows each side fronting  
seats - as if a row of books upright in  
a church rather slips - or if a desk before  
slips each book has an iron chain &  
lock to it - and on the end of each row  
is wrote what books are in it - I liked  
this arrangement much - several men  
were at tables copying - we saw the  
most choice of things - among others

I saw a Virgil of the 3<sup>d</sup> Century - very good  
on Parchment - also the Pisan Mss a large  
book finely written on fine parchment  
a Prayer Book most beautifully painted  
each chapter into figures of men & women  
& arabesques around each leaf & page  
Dante very old Petrarca writing in wrote  
very handsome hand - Seraphic Mss - in very  
large letters several inches long some of them  
some old Testaments - Cicero - Desnothens &  
on Parchment. But what pleased me most  
was Ptolemy's Geography & Maps - in which  
our country is left <sup>of the world</sup> out - all else totally  
correct. the sea is painted deep blue - mountains  
dirt color - I admired to look at this first  
essay in map making -  
Saw also here a finger - the fore finger of  
Galileo - cut off where his remains were  
moved into the church - it is preserved in  
a rich Porcelain & glass case - most  
of these most ancient Mss are preserved as  
the Librarian said with religious care  
some of them were taken by French to Paris -  
One thing I remark that the ancients  
had handsomer - water - cleaner - more

distinctly written or printed into pen looks  
 than we have - nothing can exceed the  
 beauty & fineness of their parchment - &  
 the works are most beautifully written -  
 & great margins left - look like good large  
 print - I see now & say no so beautiful  
 parchment - they are also bound well &  
 usually have some painted portraits in them  
 of authors &c. - they used much gilding?  
 From here we went to the Museum of Nat  
 Histoire in which is a botanical garden  
 many skeletons of large animals - many  
 wet preparations of fish - snakes &c. & a great  
 collection of Minerals & larger of shells &  
 insects - but what most attracted my  
 attention was the wet preparations -  
 nothing can surpass their excellence. all  
 of the kind I ever saw are far inferior - they  
 are exceedingly fine & numerous - illustrate all  
 parts of anatomy - lymphatics very finely -  
 nerves - eyes - ears magnified - muscles - bones -  
 brain and all parts are illustrated in all  
 possible ways - also obstetrics - is illustrated  
 here in all possible manners - & also

fore are plants in most beautifully aspect -  
I should not have thought them so if not  
total - but of all the most dreadful things  
I saw none the illustrations of the plague  
or that is of the dead in a charnel house -  
with insects - rats - & preying on the awfully  
putrefied carcasses of men children women  
dogs all tumbled together - expression of some  
faces is awful - one instance a mother dead  
infant trying to nurse - another of man  
heaving in a dead brother & falls dead  
himself it seems looking at these places as  
if one could smell the pestiferous stench &  
that one is in a dangerous place - probably  
nothing in world equals this museum  
in beautiful new preparations mostly made  
by Fontana -

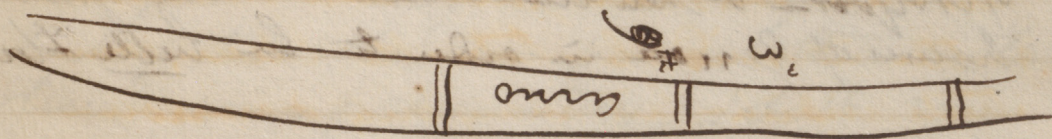
From here I examined the large Hospital  
 near the Pergola - its front is handsome &  
 building large (Spedale di Santa Maria Nuova)  
 I think I saw here largest ward I ever saw - but  
 well aired very high - rather dark one man  
 in too low & near the street - looked clean  
 & comfortable - I think wards should be kept  
 bedsteads of Iron - i.e. iron supports &  
 boards laid on for bed - I did not like that  
 they have a covering canopy over head -  
 but only a head curtain - & like the  
 upright posts & curtains as at Paris - also  
 shelves at head & foot - but still it looked  
 here as if no iron means amount of heaven  
 suffering was relieved - after this looked  
 in at several Churches - made a  
 bargain to go to Rome by Siena - in five  
 days for ten Francs com. supper & bed  
 found - the man gave us a printed agreement -

Florence is divided by the Arno which runs  
nearly east to west see opposite page the  
most of the city is on north side - which has  
tolerable quay - other side none - shows facing  
river look bad - fact is their back sides - are several  
large - but narrow - strong - not handsome stone  
Bridges & some have shops on the sides across  
them - all the streets paved with flat stones -  
gutter in middle - tolerable clean, some  
streets reddish - but many dirty & narrow -  
houses built in coarse stone & stuccoed & in  
general not handsome & magnificent as  
at Genoa - Churches also plain on coarse  
outside but rich & handsome inside -  
generally have three arches one large one in  
middle & supported by pillars & then two  
smaller one each side also a cross  
arch in front of Altar thus - the Duomo  
of black red & white  marble is splendid  
& I think larger than St Paul's London  
& more magnificent than any I have yet  
seen the tower is square & beautiful of same  
stone - also Baptistry with fine horse  
doors not better than at Pisa - all these

1<sup>st</sup> Palace royal  
2 Museum Street H.  
3. Piccadilly  
Queen's Lane - hospital  
7. St. Martin's Hospital  
9. Madame Tenebert.

4<sup>th</sup> 5556

7-8



22

together look well - I see no boats in the river - some good shops near middle bridge  
for clothes - gold - books - bonnets & I see many silks - velvets - & but Florence is not I think handsomer it is low - has fine heights around - the Palazzo <sup>front</sup> fine but of coarse stone looks rather gloomy & magnificent. On whole I am not as much pleased with it as I expected its streets - squares & are inferior - its architectural monuments as the latter good

The bronze with Boar spitting out water is good - also Hercules killing centaur - & a bronze Perseus & Medusa - with blood flowing from head & neck is good - also David - & Hercules - are Colossal - some good Equestrian monuments also - but the city still wants the beautiful squares of Dublin of Phil - of New York - & their wide streets - & the grand houses of Genoa in order to be like Florence

The great purpose of a visit to Florence is to see some of the celebrated works of art - as the Venus de Medici - other sculptures & fine paintings - ~~so~~ a person's first object should be to go to the Grand Gallery then Royal Palace - then he should visit the Museum of Nat. History for the dear Preparations - then examine the Duomo & Cathedral the Forer - & the Baptistry both by Carthus - & then he has seen about all - for if these were removed Florence would be but a fourth rate city - but the galleries are extensive & well filled - the most superior to any thing of the kind & I think nothing can be more beautiful of the kind than the Duomo

Tower & Baptistery - all of different colors  
 marble - the Tower is most beautiful adorned  
 as are the others with statues & slim twisted  
 columns - very beautiful - I loved these  
 buildings in Tower & Duomo too much I  
 looked at them - the Duomo is immense -  
 But the rest of Florence is not handsome  
 except from the heights in the environs -  
 which of themselves are fine - clothed with  
 olive & vine & monastery / & the view  
 of the city from there is fine - and I must  
 be when viewed from the heights around  
 & the recollections of Henry de Med. & that  
 it has been called the Bella Firenze -  
 I saw here some good shops - some decent hotels -  
 but Mac Donombert - on the quay - by middle  
 bridge on north side across is best - & is  
 in the most fashionable quarters by here is  
 most fashionable promenade -  
 houses here project the roofs - look thus dull -  
 often upper story is open - houses 4 5 6 stories  
 high - sometimes green under blinds -  
 see hundreds of earthen pots with  
hundreds to hold a few plants in the

Keep hands warm - then I see an  
man here - I am convinced no country  
is so well off - in winter as this - In these  
are wood carvings & England is next  
to France - then Italy - I see that  
men here are rather stouter French - I see  
many Englishmen - very many - fine  
horses - fine women for I think the  
beautiful, noble women we see here  
are English - I like to see John Bull -  
rolling along heavily loaded in Italy  
he is a man of integrity which his  
wife is a dandy foot - - -  
he the old man gets beauty - likes to  
just courses <sup>where they are large</sup> drinks light at first  
but it wears - lasts long at the wine  
his wife is happy - both jolly & fat but  
you & daughters in Italy - look decent  
especially just & is now talking of his  
horses & <sup>supper</sup> meat & speaks slow &  
happier after and of - I have  
you may always know him in  
a cockney -

I see six & eight horse teams - very  
 decent - with some branch of royal or  
 ducal family - all the servants in  
 white as this is Austrian livery -  
 I see soldiers in this a Polish livery -  
 (I see the Postillon is in red the Postist)  
 there are here many beggars - or some  
 not many have little tin boxes or cups  
 with money hole in - curious contrivance  
 but they act as if trade - I see  
 many monks with brown cloaks &  
 Peter coats & bare feet as to stockings  
 & many with shoes - ropes around their  
 bodies - but always look healthy & busy -  
 I seldom give to the beggars - for it  
 is their trade - they do not act as  
 if they suffered - but I see many  
 of St. Nicholas give - probably from  
 religious notions, or they give to the  
 monks - as many beggars say they  
 will pray for us if we give & &  
 I used to say at Table & Host - all the  
 rounds here put on their capered off & carried  
 & then pieces are brought <sup>ready cut</sup> on - I like this plan -

The beds here are singular - having iron supports  
then boards - then thick bed of worn leaves  
I think are there (very) not so in U.S. -  
In evening I went to see what is called the  
Museum - at a small but very neat  
pretty theatre - which was well filled - pit  
only half paid - there was a comedy then  
an opera - both short - but all done by  
males a rather wooden men & women &  
girls but little below ordinary size - they  
are brought by machinery attached to the head -  
this piece is an iron rod to turn them &  
thought them a cord attached to each  
head & foot and I was surprised to see how  
how admirably the machines moved, in  
the comedy some was taken for them - one  
female looked as to dress-form exactly  
like Sarah Howard - the whole appears  
to be a burlesque upon the other theatres -  
Opera - as Dances are brought on &  
exceed the opera ones in extravagance  
sticking out by & then trembling it - I  
was much amused - all finely dress  
& scenery very fine & music I thought

the best I had heard as long time  
 Heaven - hell - & were represented - Angels flying  
 with lights - Heavenly Thrown - & what pleased  
 me most was to see Time come down tho -  
 I think it was Death with his scythe & demands  
 the life - & the departed spirit took leave  
 & flew risibly up & Death after it - on the  
 whole the scenery, if it has been large - would  
 have been most splendid - I was much  
 pleased & surprised at the excellence of  
 this performance - I wonder it is not more  
 in vogue -

I have been thinking of you very much lately  
 and wondering how you are getting on.  
 I hope you are well and happy.  
 I have been very busy lately  
 but I will try to write to you more often.  
 I am your affectionate friend,  
 John

Thursday March 12<sup>th</sup> morning very pleasant -  
 Did not set off to day for Rome until Eleven  
 o'clock - or rather 12 o'clock in company with Per  
 Robinson & Lady & an Italian Gentleman in <sup>my</sup> good voiture  
 i.e. Hack coach - four horses & Postillion - I am surprised to  
 see no good inn establishment & cannot think that  
 much of any thing is made by it - for they furnish us  
 with a dinner & lodging & call for ten francs come  
 i.e. eleven dollars - & we shall be five days on the  
 route - To day is warm & pleasant - but I see  
 snow on the mountains around - Florence is said  
 to be much colder than Pisa - The road though  
 hilly was uncommonly smooth & lead to  
 Poggibonsi - when we arrived betwixt six & seven  
 in evening I had a poor supper - but good bed -  
 I notice now in Italy as new to me the  
 great width of bed, one third wider than in U.S.  
 the under bed is thick & looks I think a miserable  
 bedstead of wood very coarse - floors of houses  
 now I see all of coarse large brick - & there is  
 no ceiling above - and the beams are seen close  
 together i.e. within one foot - & bricks reach from  
 one to the other - no boards - I liked some  
 of the windows - which have cross iron

bars to support the frame but the repaired price  
one of lead grooved to admit the glass -  
Friday 13<sup>th</sup> March

Left Poyisbousi - at six O'clock - cloudy but not  
unpleasant morning & continued to see every  
where - Olive trees (some almonds in blossom)  
acacia - vines & Monastery. i.e. convents generally  
on hills - at seven O'clock we arrived at Sierra  
a town of 20,000 inhabitants - narrow streets  
many large good houses and good squares  
& promenades with poor painted statues -  
we gave up the keys of our trunks at the gate  
on entering & rec'd them at the other gate  
when we left (for half paul each person)  
we stopped at the Aguila Nera, the best inn  
I understood - had a dinner - here I noticed  
surprising ignorance in a young woman a  
domestic who wished to ~~unlock~~ a door - on  
which was the number & her keys were  
numbered - but yet she could not tell which  
key as she could not read - we stayed here  
two hours - had a valet de place - went  
to see the Cathedral - saw also a large square  
a kind of market - lies very low surrounded

by high houses - in this square is a fountain of  
 good water - mentioned by Dante - the statuary around  
 it decayed - broken & fountain needs cleaning - the  
 Cathedral is handsome - not extraordinarily large  
 but - much rock upon & in it - the font is  
 gothic & all is of black & white marble  
 the most remarkable thing about it is the  
 floor - which is of black & white marble indeed  
 like coarse mosaic - also the white marble - by  
 having creases in it has thus been made to  
 represent figures - hence here are many religious  
 stories - represented at great expense - & all amounts  
 to nothing - I am provoked to see the labour thus  
 bestowed upon what is not useful nor beautiful  
 it is said this art of working thus in marble  
 is lost - nonsense - it is discontinued - because  
 people no more rise - there are here also two  
 marble vases for holy water - large & much eroded  
 & fish scales cut in them - but although tolerable  
 exact - yet not remarkably beautiful - here are  
 also - much carved & carved wood work - some very  
 fine mosaic - some good paintings - ceiling fine  
 blue & stars - saw many images - one  
 horrible of Christ as if in grave - or low

down & dead - many putrid & relatives around -  
he has many candles burning around him - also  
flowers & many more bound down before it --  
In Sacristy are some good Fresco - the best by Raphael.  
Also many Old illuminated parchment music  
books - missals - in large folio & bound exceedingly  
strong with heavy brass corners - I see they  
still use them - I noticed some things in bad  
taste for a Christian Church - in Sacristy is an  
antique group of three graces - like those in  
Louvre only these at Siena are broken - but  
still are handsome - also the pillars of Pulpit  
are supported on lions devouring lambs  
in marble - Map was celebrating - I noticed  
much indifference in priests - & constantly  
regarding us - (I should have said that in  
a church at Florence I was in the robing  
room when priests were robing & fixing  
the perfumery - they had much fear & changed  
countenance when they stepped out into the  
church to the people - became instantly devout)  
I noticed one young blade trying his hand  
at Map - I thought at Siena - entirely alone  
except with boy to trundle the bell &

after all I advise every one who visits sierra to  
 see the Cathedral - notice the facade - the floor -  
 Raphael fresco - three graces - the statues - fishes &  
 for I never yet have seen any thing equal the floor  
~~we passed on from sierra to~~ I stepped into the  
 Hospital at Genoa very neat - large rooms &  
 fine beds, not too thick posts four feet high  
 of iron & hup robes - also shelf on the foot piece  
 & a niche in the wall at head of bed for shelf -  
 also a large account foot half square at head of  
 bed - relating to the case history, treatment, & also  
 meteorological observations all this I admired &  
 thought I never had seen any thing of the  
 kind better -

We passed on from sierra - had some rain &  
 arrived at San Quirico - at half past seven &  
 after waiting long had poor dinner - but  
 good broad beds -

Saturday 14<sup>th</sup> March. left S. Quirico at five  
o'clock & soon began to ascend a long mountain.  
At Radicojani, I walked most of it - day very  
pleasant & warm, almost hot - but I see snow  
on some of the surrounding peaks - these mountains  
are said to be volcanic - they are mostly  
sand & barren - I see no concrements - too barren  
of fat things - at top of mountain is an  
old fortress - I should think impregnable and  
now a ruin - I see no more quantity of  
rocks here on top though sides all sand &  
mucky clay or mud - these rocks look  
much like our loose kind of green stone  
or granite somewhat - have little holes in  
them same as our green stone - if these are  
volcanic then greenstone around greenfield is -  
we stopped on mountain at a very large hotel  
very large - had dinner <sup>three hours for coffee & bread but too dear</sup> - rested two hours - all  
is barren around here - nothing scarcely  
to be seen but sides of hills cut by streams  
rushing down through their muddy sides -  
After dinner we journeyed on down the mountain  
& found I arrived in the Ecclesiastical territories -  
at Ponte-Centino - where our baggage was

slightly examined - (they enquired if we had money  
 looks & one of the company paid some thing for his  
 looks to pass) I gave a little for taking of baggage &  
 also for money only for Passport - at next village  
 Acquapendente we had to pay one franc <sup>each</sup> to have  
 our Passport signed - finally we arrived at the neat  
 little village of San Lorenzo nuovo - about seven O'clock  
 I had tolerable dinner & good beds at the hotel  
 as we entered the village - there were many  
 others at same hotel - were travelling with their  
 wives & numerous children - the last part has been  
 more pleasant - more trees - vineyards &  
 Lucid as

March 15 Left S. Lorenzo at five O'clock  
 giving one franc for coffee & bread - then we  
 journeyed on - first the beautiful Lake at Bolsena  
 the lake has two Islands small & all rock - how  
 then did they ever float as Pliny says - at Bolsena -  
 now an old dirty small village we saw many  
 ruins of the noted place that once was there -  
 the country to day is pleasant - & quite woody  
 white oaks - large - but knotty & stunted - also  
 vines - fig trees - Olives &c At Bolsena I noticed  
 a curious notice for a Tarquin sign - i.e. curious

for the translation into English of what was both  
in Italian & French - thus -

Inn of the Gold's Eagle.

"Noble travellers which will pass for this way,  
or by the Post, or in stage coach, they shall  
find in this inn of the very well arranged  
rooms, stables & coach horses, and they shall be  
able yet furnish themselves of necessaries  
horses on account making the mountain of  
at length they shall be extremely well  
treated upon what they will desire."

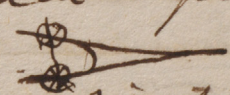

this was in Capitals over the door - & pointed  
as above - I walked most of way from here  
to next town Montefiascone up the hills -  
all along here to day & part of yesterday we  
have to cross a volcanic country - i.e. strata  
of hard mud-like-filled with round, some as  
Budding Stone - but often then stone that are round  
are like cinders or Pumice - indeed like  
pumice stone are most of the rocks here -  
the then rocks are numerous caverns in  
which are often families - I suppose artificial -  
I see hundreds of them - then volcanic rocks  
are seen near and often slightly covered

in the allusion, as if not long made also  
 there is some Basalt along here, which I  
 think supports the volcanic theory of Giants  
 Canyon — These rocks were to me new & curious  
 at Montefiascone — which is a considerable village  
 which we passed on our side of — it the celebrated  
 place of Est, Est, Est — or that is good wine — as  
 it is said & truly — a german Prelate name of  
 Finger — died here by drinking too much of it —  
 he had told his servant to go round & write over  
 door of houses where was good wine est &  
 where had Est, Est, Est — & here he found the 3 Ests &  
 now the taverns have these words on their  
 signs — we bought two bottles of it. Old & good  
 for 3/4 pence each — we also visited the old  
 church down the hill at the left to see the  
 tomb of this worthy Prelate — the stone over  
 him lies by the altar & he is represented in  
 his robes & clerical insignia — with two bottles  
 by him — also Est, Est, Est & as causing his death  
 is on another stone by the one over him — but  
 by this juncit we lost the roisture — as the driver  
 thought we were asked & though tired  
 we had to walk & run three miles

before we overtook it - but we met many  
Peasants in their peculiar costumes - going  
to meeting - men wore red & scarlet vests -  
breeches - & Blue great coats - altogether  
unnecessary as it was warm - some Dandies  
had green knitted sash round bodies -  
Women some of them pretty, but sun burnt -  
had hair draped to towels crossed on head but  
worked - heads either red or white - red flannel  
habits - i.e. scarlet & trimmed up & down &  
round the hearts & shoulders with green & yellow  
ribbons & satin - petticoat of some dark  
colored flannel some rode straddle on  
mules, this was new to me -

I see to day for first some lizards four or  
five inches long - some green some brown  
but as active as snail - running up sides  
of walls and have horrible look to me -  
We arrived about noon at Viterbo had  
our passports examined & had dinner -  
I notice the Pope's soldiers - were dark grey  
nearly brown surtouts, very coarse - military  
hats and - Viterbo is pretty place - at foot  
of hill & good place around and has 14,000.

Inhabitants - here we rested two hours - had  
 a dejeuner of ham - bread & butter & cheese & a  
 bottle of good est wine - for three francs each -  
 I rambled through the village - it is finely  
 paved with large flat stones - but houses not in  
 general handsome - left here at 2 P.M.  
 & climbed & descended a high hill - covered  
 with low oak shrubs & some evergreens -  
 but still barren - I see around me  
 here larger forest than I have before seen  
 & think in Europe - on this hill we  
 were in the clouds which now shone in  
 valleys below & I see how the sun  
 "draws water" by its rays shining down  
 through clouds which mists are each  
 a ray & between rays - I saw  
 for first time large flock of goats say  
 70 to 100 - nearly all white & looked  
 well - had a goat head with goat skin  
 pants - a dirty coarse looking fellow  
 (we have seen many shepherds & shepherdesses  
 all right - the Poets have made curious  
 work out of nothing - in general  
 & I think always shepherds & shepherdesses

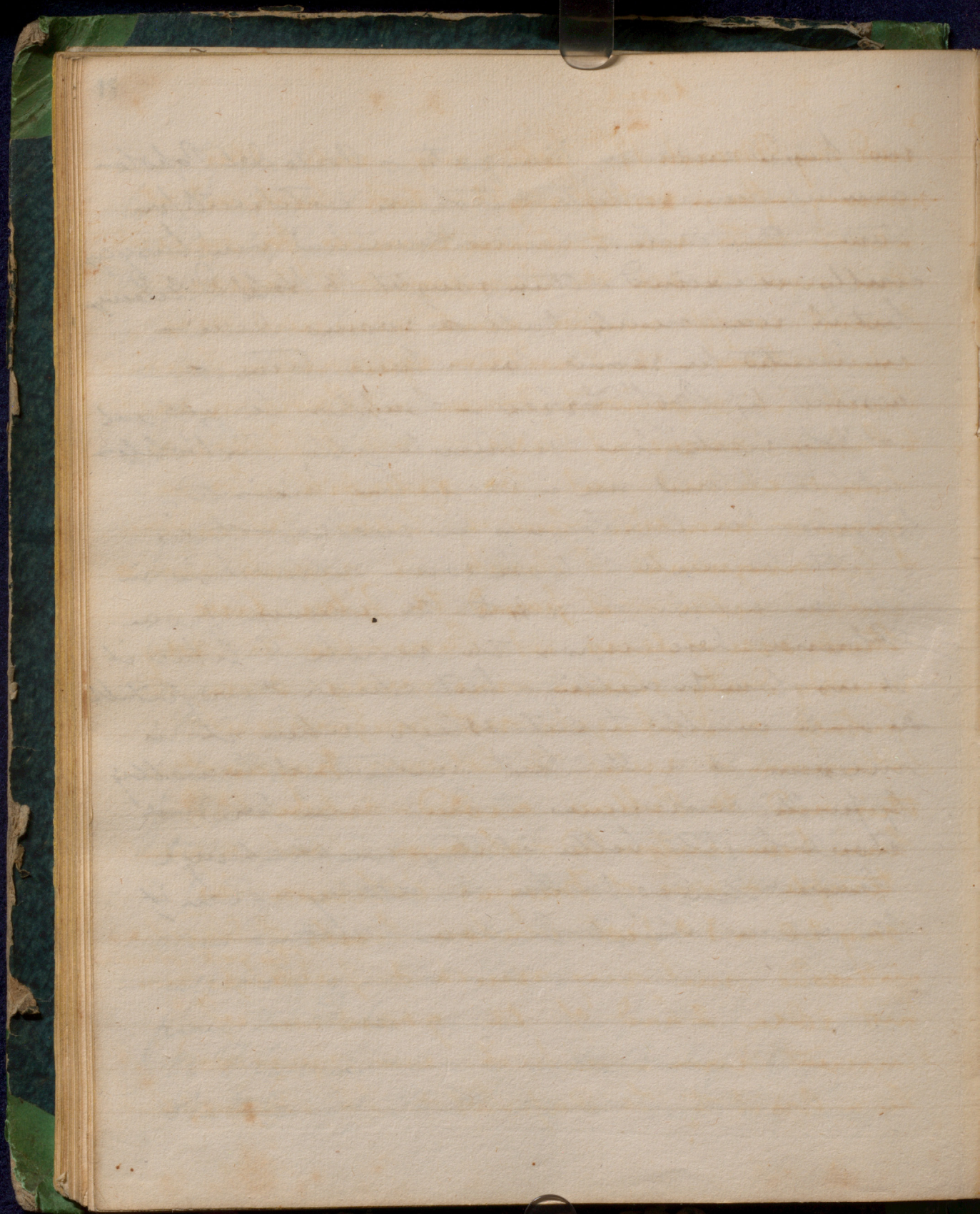
one among the lowest of the human race in  
intellect - taste & decent looks - to day  
there was a large flock of sheep on opposite  
side of road - & the goats - no fence - the  
keeper had to be sure separated the sheep  
from the goats. but had put the goats on  
the right hand of him - & in fact they  
were the better animals - I saw here  
all the instruments agriculture & some  
old fashioned - Oxen still more colored &  
small - carts - small - low wheels &  
split tongue one which is placed the  
body of cart thus  - the cart  
body is like an ancient  victor's cars -  
I see but few horses - many mules & asses -  
ploughs slow with oxen - land in  
general looks good - & produces grain  
we passed near a pretty lake - which  
is also near Ronciglione a small  
village where we stopped for night -  
at the Hotel of the three robbers & thick-  
ening come fire & quarters post - is  
32 miles as a post is about six English  
miles & 7 Italian or geographical -

we had a better dinner here at Roniglione than we have had on the route from Florence & the house looks better than the others — here we drank the last of our Est wine & passed a pleasant evening — as it is the best tavern we have found on the route we arose at four o'clock had coffee & departed again at  $\frac{1}{2}$  past four —  
 Monday 16<sup>th</sup>

March — We have to day had a cloudy — windy day but not cold — we passed in the forenoon through the small towns of Monteroni Beccane to Storta — where we stopped for dinner & where we met Mr Dore of Boston who left Florence nearly day & half before we did — but went by Perugia road — the route looked on account of fine views but miserable hotels — we found the one at Storta — the worst — the dirtiest & most ill supplied that we yet had seen — neither milk nor butter — before we reached Storta we had a glimpse of the dome of St Peter, towering far above all else around it — but the route to day has been through an uncommonly barren country.

nearly until we reached Rome - the land  
looks as if it might produce well - but  
often for miles it is not at all cultivated,  
I could not account for it - the soil is yellowish  
& lies over hard sand & pebbles which is  
almost pudding stone - I think the soil  
is perhaps too hard - for I have seen to day  
also before fields of grain almost filled  
with men women & children picking the  
ground between the grain with a little  
small forked hoe - ~~too~~ looser the ground I  
suppose - I notice every where women work  
the same as men out doors - common  
dress of men is blue - & breeches -  
after a dinner of Eggs - Ham - bread & good  
wine (15 cents a large bottle) we departed  
for Rome - I saw nothing remarkable except  
two ancient Tombs & the Tiber - and  
a bridge over it where Constantine  
saw a vision - we have passed nearly  
all day on the Cassian way - but  
from the Tiber where we put it is called  
the Flaminian way - the Bridge has  
Statues of Christ &c at each end very large

we passed under a fine gate - Porto del Popolo -  
 gave up our passports & took a certificate for  
 them - then drove to Custom House had our baggage  
 civilly examined - then sought the Hotel D'Albany  
 but it was nearly full & rooms dear -  
 we hunted for rooms for a long time -  
 assisted by Prof. Torrey - I suppose the approach  
 of Holy week has suddenly filled the hotels -  
 at last I found me a room in private  
 lodgings for ten francs a week - & as  
 I felt unwell I took some salts & bed in  
 all the evening - As to the journey from  
 Florence here upon the whole I liked it -  
 it was slow & aching - but cheap & comfortable  
 as one is enabled to eat & sleep when it is  
 necessary - it is the best method of travelling  
 by public conveyance I have ever found &  
 would be still better if they would change  
 horses & thus go farther in a day - even if  
 the expense should be some more -



Rome -

82

Tuesday March 19<sup>th</sup> felt very well this morning - after a restless night - took breakfast at a cafe with my Italian traveller for six cents - then went to see the Pantheon & St Peter's - I must confess neither quite answered my expectations - the Pantheon especially - I cannot think it superior to Bourne at Paris - or rather to Palace Louvre at Paris - also St Peter's is large & elegant but too splendid - too grand & majestic - had it been Plinidore & less ornamented I think it would have looked better - I passed the Tiber - two thirds size of Seine at Paris - but a very muddy dirty stream - no quay - saw the Fort of S. Angelo not magnificent - Afternoon I went to Column Trajan & this and the Pillars crowd - where they have been entombed - showing that a great temple & base of Trajan's column is say 20 or 30 feet below level of street - interested me very much & perhaps <sup>the great column</sup> was first idea I had of the grandeur of ancient Rome - which was increased by a visit to the Capitol & the Triumphal

arches near & especially the Temple of Peace -  
whose huge arches are far larger than  
any thing of the kind I ever saw - then the  
immense Coliseum - broken columns &  
led me to a train of reflection - as it did  
Gibbon to move upon the causes of the  
fall of the mighty empire which these  
ruins indicate to have once existed -  
here I returned at five and a good  
dinner (mine - beef & pommes de terre -  
beefsteak - beef's head & sauce - cheese  
& cake) for thirty five cents - -  
spent evening with Mr & Mrs Robinson  
& an agreeable & learned German Professor - is  
(Professor Soluck - Chaplain to Prussian Embassy)  
Wednesday March 18. rain in early morning -  
but soon cleared away & has been pleasant &  
warm all day - after breakfast for four  
Bischchoff - is 4 cents (copper mug, milk - head -  
I took my guide books & again sought  
the most magnificent ruins of Rome  
near the Capitol & learned their different  
histories - also visited Temple of Vesta  
near the Forum - is small & round & not

imposing - near is Cloaca Maxima - also  
 Arco di Giano Quadrifidum - ie arch of Janus it  
 is square & arches each side - also Temple  
 of Fortune Virile small - then I sought again  
 the Coliseum - then baths of Titus & palace &  
 where Nero existed - the baths & palace  
 astonished me - especially to see the  
 magnificent - high arched rooms & frescos  
 nearly perfect - colors yet good although  
 it is damp - & has been all filled up -  
 another most of all astonishing thing is  
where from came all the dirt & rubbish  
 that seems to have buried ancient Rome  
 covered its monuments & it seems as if  
 it came from the sky - after viewing &  
 wondering at these baths & I followed on  
 the Magnificent Church & palace adjoining  
 of St John in Lateran - here is an immense  
 Egyptian Obelisk highest in Rome & I  
 think this Church one of the grandest I  
 ever saw - I particularly admired its proud  
 statue of Constantine - great immense  
 house door from Temple of Saturn -  
 the 1<sup>st</sup> Chapel on left - when is the tomb -

Clement 12. & by it the porphyry tomb of Agrippa  
from Vatican - also several very fine statues &  
also - the Atlas-columns - the bronze gilt  
Corinthian Columns - <sup>ancient</sup> very large - very 2 1/2  
feet thick & 20 high - adorned as at an  
Atlas in one of the crosses is superb - I noticed  
some paintings - fresco - very good - one I  
thought of an angel holding on to the  
rope of a monk to ascend to heaven -  
in fine I liked the cleanliness & majesty  
of this church - very much - near  
here I saw a small church - which  
has 28 white marble steps - said to be  
from Pilate's house & to middle  
chancel is covered with Boards &  
occasionally holes in the boards  
where devotees can kiss the steps  
beneath - I saw to day many men  
women & ascending all on knees &  
kissing the stones - I attempted to walk  
up but was spoken to & directed to  
one of the side ascents - thus none are  
admitted up middle ascent except on  
knees - - after some further examples

I returned right again to magnificent  
church of Gesù - admired the Chapel-tomb  
of St Ignatius. the Lapis Lazuli columns  
& globe - Lapis Lazuli seems like a very fine  
bluish marble - from here I came home  
dined with my Italian friend - then after  
Coffee - made a visit to the Ruins again  
by a fine moonlight - all still & truly  
nothing could tend more to solemn  
reflection than such a night walk  
among the mighty ruins of fallen Rome -

Thursday March 17<sup>th</sup> 1827 - this is the  
Fête Day of St Joseph & the Vatican & Museum  
are closed. tho generally open on Thursdays &  
Mondays - many shops are closed & I do  
not see the Cubans at work - I went  
early in morning to Quirinal Hill on  
Mont Pincello - where is a fountain &  
Colossal Statues by Phidias & Praxiteles I  
did not much admire them Phidias the  
best - I also saw Cardinal Lodovici  
where they are in conclave - one  
is stored up by cloth across also  
divine brought each one in great

state but separately - then I saw the  
Fountain Trevi - very large stream adown  
into Statues-streams seem as if coming  
from the rock - I think in Fountains  
obelisks & churches Rome exceeds all  
places I ever saw - From here we went to  
the Church Maria Maggiore (i.e. Basilica) (i.e.  
ancient court of Justin) the church is large &  
handsome has a column on side & obelisk  
to other - the rows of Ionic columns inside  
I think are as handsome as I ever saw  
indeed most perfect here are also two  
very splendid chapels - & innumerable  
ornaments - but as a whole the inside  
is bright & handsome - most fit of any  
church I have seen for to accommodate  
an multitude to see & hear - but see Madonna S.  
from here we went to Santa Scala  
saw 30 ascending on knees - then the  
Basilica St. John in Lateran where I saw  
again the Samanthur's well - a rather curb  
to it of fine sculptured marble - also the  
square marble floor on which the  
cock stood which crew when

Peter Dead Christ - also the Portal  
 or door way of Solomon's temple - small  
 but highly wrought of marble - also many  
 mosaics - columns &c from Solomon's  
 temple - some columns to height of  
 our Saviour - he was the thickness of my  
 grade book (man's arm more high than  
 I am - but a low cell we seen  
 the table on which Christ dead laid  
 into his disciples - or our half  
 of it, it is in two pieces - this half is  
 say 4 or 5 feet square - coarse black  
 coarse grained - has been covered with  
 silver - I could see the nails - saw  
 a glass cover it & grate of Iron also -  
 from here I visited the Baptistery near  
 where we join Porphyry columns &  
 Fresco - of Constantine's vision -  
 then I left & went again to St Peter's  
 Seen coffin - apparently of bronze or Iron  
 of St Peter - beneath the altar & over it  
 a gold box with Popes ornaments - then  
 the great cellar filled with chapels  
 Fresco, tombs - statues - Mosaics &c

under St Peter's - then the Sixtine Chapel  
I did not greatly admire the Paintings  
then. I went into the Vatican Duff  
Tory & the Mausoleum of Adrian -  
from Top is fine view especially of  
St Peter's - then I came home did  
not see Duff & other six pieces, then  
spent evening with Messrs. Lown -  
William & the Neals. 22nd.

I suppose that St John's in Sateran has most  
relics especially of Church of Constantine -  
indeed independent of them I think  
it the most interesting at Rome -  
its huge doors - from Temple Saturn  
larger I think than St Peter's - then the  
fine bronze gilt columns - & tomb  
of Agrippa - the columns however in general  
in interior I did not like - too shapeless & massy  
not equal - nor have I ever seen any equal to  
those in -

Friday March 20<sup>th</sup> went early in morning  
 to see several churches - then Pantheon - this is  
 not so immense as I supposed - is circular but has  
 a front supported by huge columns - interior of  
 marble & large elegant marble columns - the  
 dome (which is all dome) is immense - the  
 only light is from top in circular hole - but no  
 cover - near the Pantheon - as nearly all the old  
 ruins - Coliseum & is used as a place of  
 worship - from here I went with Mr  
 Osborn to see St Peter's again & I ascended it -  
 the distance is immense - appears to me half  
 a mile - the route is good & broad up  
 to the top of roof - where the statues are - here  
 is an immense platform - large enough for  
 a great garden <sup>it is found in here</sup> - then the ascent is  
 more steep & sort narrower but good -  
 stopped twice to look into the dome as  
 there are two galleries inside - then we  
 ascended lantern & lastly one to time  
 & by a ladder into the ball which will  
 hold 8 comfortable & possibly 16 - it is of  
 metal & sun shows on it & rendered it  
 very hot - the place just below the ball is

narrow - too narrow for a very fleshy man -  
the ball from below looks to be side of a  
large pumpkin (is black tho) - but it is about  
9 or 10 feet in diameter I should think - long  
before we got up to it men & women  
below looked like rats - as I saw them  
kneeling before altar looking down through  
the dome they looked like insignificant  
beings - how much more insignificant  
to him whose temple in the heavens -  
the height I ascertained was about four hundred  
feet - as to the crop above is 468 ft -  
The whole of the inside of dome is mosaic  
very coarse - but from below look like  
good paintings - we gave each of us half pice  
to the guide - but man who opened door for us  
to come down said we should not pay the  
guide but him - we however did not believe  
him.

On our return we stepped into the Bingham  
Palace (Don't know in law of Napoleon) it is very rich  
in Paintings - all on ground floor - these  
I particularly admired were Diana shooting <sup>Gommeschio</sup>  
Raphael & Wandych's Deposition from cross -  
Day in Flames - Antonio Preati's to  
fishes - is an immense number of them all  
sticking up their noses out of water & listening -  
A Genius I did not greatly admire compared with his  
others - four of Albano's pictures with thousands  
of cupids as usual with him - the woman  
detected in adultery made me laugh as she  
looks very grave & appears to be pregnant -  
The Fornarina & a room full of paintings of various  
ly different artists I could see how different the  
tastes - some are tall & very slim, others short  
& some clumsy <sup>a fine idea</sup> - Sacred & profane love by Titian  
some cattle finely done by Paul Potter - The  
Madonna & infant Jesus by Carlo Dolci I thought  
almost equal to Raphael's at Florence - it is beautiful  
but it is said he colors unnatural that is  
too deep & not a natural color & shade - but  
his faces are soft - handsome & intelligent sweet -  
I can also here a porphyry tomb of Adrian -  
one gave four pounds but one or two would have  
done just as well - here were many engaged

making copies -

After this we again visited the ruins - by the Coliseum - the arches in Temple of Peace notable (one of them nearly entire & very chunk - being 100 ft from one side to other over the pavement & inner high - I noticed that the arch of Constantine - the grand - with Ant Callic marble columns - is yet but a patched thing from the arch of Trajan & here one sees how sculpture had declined in Constantinian days - also I saw the Temple of Fortune to some occurs some parts very finely wrought - others coarser & evidently later - but what most astounded me is the immense blocks of marble & granite they had even for friezes - say some fragments were an 20 feet long & 6 feet square - then again walking round the Coliseum, its immense height - extent - & the huge size of the stone most astonishing one here - after this we walked in the Corso - (a long street - thick with shops - palaces & but it is not wide & has no side walks - but yet I never

I am a street so filled - hundreds of carriages -  
going down one side & returning on the other  
thick forming two lines - & all the spaces filled  
with foot passengers - didn't then I spent  
evening with Williams & McVeal -  
Saturday

March 21<sup>st</sup> - went early in morning & visit  
the Palazzo Doria in via corso it is immense  
& contains a great number of fine paintings  
especially landscapes - among the best I  
saw were some large Landscapes by Claude  
very fine - true lovely - but I thought not  
so soft & lovely as some of his at Paris - the  
then at Rome are more truly landscapes  
being woods with figures - they are more  
shaded than his others I have seen. One of  
his best his is a sacrifice to the Delphic Oracle  
very good - I saw a pair S. Agnes by Guercino  
& Salvatore Rosa. Pelicaniis - it is a  
great landscape of rocks or ruins &  
thick bushes & woods & a man seems  
standing in them in thoughtful troubled  
mood - no other figure - it is fine but still  
not so grand as I expected to find -

Then an Ecce Homo by Lodovico Caracci -  
very fine especially the bloodshot eye &  
Abraham's offering his son by Titian, the best  
on this subject I ever saw -  
from here I went to see Mr. Robinson &  
Wheeler - went with them & got our passports -  
by presenting our certificates that they  
gave us when we entered Rome - no expense -  
then called on Mr. the American  
Consul - a short-fleshy good looking man about  
forty - speaks quite decent English - tho is  
evidently a foreigner - an Italian - we paid  
him two dollars each for his signature -  
why is this? - it is said he and other  
American consuls make a bargain with  
the Government - to demand the consul's  
signature - and thus he is entitled to his  
two dollars - part of which he gives to  
the Foreign Government - he is however  
very polite - has good library - I saw  
copies of U.S. & other American books, but  
mostly Italian & covered as is common  
here with Parchment - he agreed to send  
our passports to the Neapolitan ambassador  
& the Police again & return them to us -  
We also made an arrangement to go

to Naples - post - for 14\$ each - stay two nights  
 on road & be paid supper & lodging -  
 after this I went with Rev Wheeler to see  
 Corsini Palace - across the river by Pont vicinus  
 I think - it is a large noble edifice - stair way  
 double & very grand - some fine Paintings -  
 an old Sarcophagus also ancient marble  
 chair all entire - some ancient mosaic small  
 among the good paintings I noticed an  
Ecce Homo by Guescino the best I ever saw -  
 the agony - the bloodshot eye - the bloody  
 brow - the sweat - beard - the open mouth  
 are all too natural - painful to look at -  
 Rev W. said all Ecce Homos were wrong  
 for the crown of thorns was not as painted  
 to produce pain but in scorn - this is  
 called one of the most noted paintings  
 the Madonna & Infant Saviour by Caravaggio  
 is good but not so good as I expected to find.  
 A Hare by Albert Durer was certainly  
 more perfect than any thing I ever saw of  
 kind - it is covered with glass & I could  
 not convince myself but what it was  
 actually the skin of a Hare - very true  
 a small fine sketch of Christ by M. Angelo -

then several ecce Homo by Guido. Carlo Dolci -  
that by Dolci is very good but not equal  
to one I just noticed - The Madonna & Jesus  
by Murillo I did not greatly admire. Looked  
at several not sufficiently expressive - a  
fine landscape of Poussin of waterfall & sheep  
But the said he could scarce sheep along -  
then in a fine large Teniers with sheep  
actual sheep I admired but most of all  
is an awful painting by Salvator Rosa  
of Prometheus chained to a rock - his fire near  
(as a torch) & hands torn out with blood  
all running by an eagle - the expression of  
the man is awful awful -  
from here I returned & saw Dr Harris -  
took coffee in a large coffee room  
in a palace immense & numerous  
rooms - filled at least two hundred some  
ladies with men & much playing  
of billiards which here is played different  
as little wooden pins are put up in  
the middle & object is to crowd  
them by your own ball but to strike  
or rebound your adversaries against them -  
then I saw St Peter by Moonlight - the  
column is obelisk & columns around looked  
well but St P. no better than by day -

## Recollections

Paris - Dog market - on bridges - frequently bridge Henry 4 -  
women keep warm by a little basin of coals in their  
hands - to sell apples in cold days - I see fine invention  
to keep feet warm i.e. a bag of furs for feet. i.e.  
great boots - or stools with holes in them lined with  
fur - I notice in the diligence one man with  
a sheep skin bag for feet - i.e. large bag with the  
wool inside - I will leave one in U.S. -

All the houses Paris high - also the rooms very  
high - well furnished with looking glasses & in many  
panes of glass - all windows in France open by  
valves - from top to bottom - like old fashioned doors  
very curious machinery. An iron rod a two  
goes from top to bottom - is a good way I think -  
See in Paris hundreds of good inventions - about cooking  
for instance - some metal plates inch thick enclosing  
a hot iron or stone - to be put on table to keep dishes  
warm - also small dishes of coals - for same purpose  
the French have many small chafing dishes of clay  
of all sizes & iron & metal dishes - copper in all  
all exceedingly handy - thus consume but little  
wood -

A favorite & excellent paint for doors of houses &  
at Paris - is Bronze - I admired it much

it looks rich. I hope we shall have it in N. S.  
Grotto in village houses of stone - but brick  
around windows for ornament - not painted  
The French also Italian Church doors are  
always open but they have huge thick  
heavy curtains which hang down so as  
completely to exclude cold & are often  
heavy to shove one side away so as to  
enter - but on whole this is good plan  
as respects cold - but they must be made  
heavy - stuffed with wool-hay & covered  
with thick cloth or leather so as to be  
flexible -

91 (alt)

Russian & generally Austrian. all talk German - but  
little of Austria in Italian. Emperor German -  
story of Englishman getting & chucking his palace off his  
hands at Rome - good -

Cardinals in conclave -

late Pope hated at home - because he was rigorous -  
many monks & others arrested for lampoons against him  
Italian Bibles not admitted into Jesuits in Italy  
& great complaint about English women distributing  
Italian Tracts (Protestant) even during mass at  
St Peter's -

Prof. Medsofano - of Bologna - speaks well 22 languages

N<sup>o</sup>. 7526.

NN. 1.16.

16 June 1928

WALTER R. STEINER, M.D.  
606 ASYLUM AVENUE  
HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT

See also corresp. with Dr. Geo. BLUMER, July 1942  
W.W.F.

My dear Francis:-

Your letter has just turned up.  
Amosiah Bingham was an interesting character.  
I have written a short sketch of him for the  
Encyclopedia of American Biography. Dr. P. Elder  
Blumer of Providence had one volume of his diary,  
but he does not know what disposition he made  
of it. Dr. Hurd told him to send it to me but it  
has never turned up. Dr. Elder wrote me about  
Bingham and desired me to procure a copy of  
his "Asylum Souvenir". I have never seen one  
but have procured for our medical society  
his other volumes. No one here knows anything  
about Bingham's diary. Hunt's article in Kelly's  
Medical Biographies is the same man as

Russian & generally Austrian. all talk German - but  
little of Austria or Italian. Emperor's son -  
story of English  
heads at Rome

Cardinals -  
Late Pope hated at  
many priests  
Italian Brit  
& great com  
Italian Fri  
St Peter's -  
Prof. Medico

5-15-128

With deep regard

Walter R. Steiner

I am going to leave July 4<sup>th</sup> and  
shall be with you up at the post.  
Please remember me most kindly to Lady

in Baltimore

of Stony Brook. He deeply miss

in my office, the hospital and medical library.  
I have written a letter to him and of the library  
to me. My father in Baltimore died in 1926

The Hunt who wrote the sketch for Gross. The original was published separately also and possibly Miss Watson at Dr Kelly's abstracted the sketch.

I shall send your letter to Dr. Clarke.

He may get track of volume III. If he does not and you have no disposition to make of the other two volumes, send them to us. The Hartford Medical Society is housed in the Hunt Memorial Building. It was named after Dr E. K. Hunt as Mrs Hunt gave the money for its erection, in memory of her husband.

I have been here for 30 years in practice, making a comfortable living, busy with work among patients

in my office, the hospital and medical library.

